

Clinical trials of angiotensin-receptor blockers for patients at high risk for cardiovascular events in all type of patients

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1 angiotensin receptor blocker

Trial	Treatments	Patients	Trials design and methods
candesartan vs placebo			
SCOPE , 2003 n=2477/2460 follow-up: 3.7 y (mean)	candesartan, 816 mg once daily (target 160/90) versus placebo	patients aged 70-89 years, with systolic blood pressure 160-179 mmHg, and/or diastolic blood pressure 90-99 mmHg, and a Mini Mental State Examination (MMSE) test score >24	Parallel groups double-blind 15 countries
losartan vs placebo			
RENAAL , 2001 n=751/762 follow-up: 3.4 years	Losartan 50 to 100 mg once daily versus placebo	patients with type 2 diabetes and nephropathy	Parallel groups double-blind
telmisartan vs placebo			
TRANSCEND , 2008 [NCT00153101] n=2954/2972 follow-up: median 56 months (IQR 51-64)	telmisartan 80 mg/day versus placebo	high-risk patients intolerant to angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors	Parallel groups double blind 40 countries
PROPELLIS , 2008 [NCT00153062] n=10146/10186 follow-up: 2.5 y	telmisartan 80 mg daily versus placebo	patients who recently had an ischemic stroke	Factorial plan double blind 35 countries
valsartan vs amlodipine			
VALUE , 2004 [NCT00129233] n=7649/7596 follow-up: 4.2 y (mean)	valsartan based regimen versus amlodipine based regimen	patients, aged 50 years or older with treated or untreated hypertension and high risk of cardiac events	Parallel groups Double blind 31 countries
losartan vs atenolol			
LIFE , 2002 n=4605/4588 follow-up: 4.8 y (mean)	losartan versus atenolol	patients aged 55-80 years, with previously treated or untreated hypertension (sitting blood pressure 160/200/95/115 mm Hg) and ECG signs of LVH.	Parallel groups Double blind USA, Europe
telmisartan vs ramipril			
ONTARGET (telmisartan alone) , 2008 [NCT00153101] n=8542/8576 follow-up: 4.7y	telmisartan 80mg daily versus ramipril 10 mg daily	patients patients with coronary, peripheral, or cerebrovascular disease or diabetes with end-organ damage	Parallel groups double blind 40 countries

continued...

Trial	Treatments	Patients	Trials design and methods
telmisartan + ramipril vs ramipril			
ONTARGET (association vs ramipril), 2008 [NCT00153101] n=8502/8576 follow-up: 4.7y	telmisartan 80mg + ramipril 10mg daily versus ramipril 10 mg daily	patients patients with coronary, peripheral, or cerebrovascular disease or diabetes with end-organ damage	Parallel groups double blind 40 countries
telmisartan + ramipril vs telmisartan			
ONTARGET (association vs telmisartan), 2008 [NCT00153101] n=8502/8542 follow-up: 4.7y	telmisartan 80mg + ramipril 10mg daily versus telmisartan 80 mg daily	patients patients with coronary, peripheral, or cerebrovascular disease or diabetes with end-organ damage	Parallel groups double blind 40 countries

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ONTARGET (association vs ramipril), 2008:

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ONTARGET (association vs telmisartan), 2008:

Yusuf S, Teo KK, Pogue J, Dyal L, Copland I, Schumacher H, Dagenais G, Sleight P, Anderson C Telmisartan, ramipril, or both in patients at high risk for vascular events. N Engl J Med 2008 Apr 10;358:1547-59 [[18378520](#)]

2 endopeptidase inhibitors

Trial	Treatments	Patients	Trials design and methods
LCZ696 vs placebo			
Ruilope , 2010 n=NA follow-up: 8 weeks	LCZ696 for 8 weeks versus placebo	patients with mild to moderate hypertension	Parallel groups double blind 18 countries

References

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3 About TrialResults-center.org

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