

Clinical trials of angiotensin-receptor blockers for patients at high risk for cardiovascular events in all type of patients

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1 angiotensin receptor blocker

| Trial | Treatments | Patients | Trials design and methods |
|--|---|---|---|
| candesartan vs placebo | | | |
| SCOPE , 2003 n=2477/2460 follow-up: 3.7 y (mean) | candesartan, 816 mg once daily (target 160/90) versus placebo | patients aged 70-89 years, with systolic blood pressure 160-179 mmHg, and/or diastolic blood pressure 90-99 mmHg, and a Mini Mental State Examination (MMSE) test score >24 | Parallel groups double-blind 15 countries |
| losartan vs placebo | | | |
| RENAAL , 2001 n=751/762 follow-up: 3.4 years | Losartan 50 to 100 mg once daily versus placebo | patients with type 2 diabetes and nephropathy | Parallel groups double-blind |
| telmisartan vs placebo | | | |
| TRANSCEND , 2008 [NCT00153101] n=2954/2972 follow-up: median 56 months (IQR 51-64) | telmisartan 80 mg/day versus placebo | high-risk patients intolerant to angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors | Parallel groups double blind 40 countries |
| PROPELLIS , 2008 [NCT00153062] n=10146/10186 follow-up: 2.5 y | telmisartan 80 mg daily versus placebo | patients who recently had an ischemic stroke | Factorial plan double blind 35 countries |
| valsartan vs amlodipine | | | |
| VALUE , 2004 [NCT00129233] n=7649/7596 follow-up: 4.2 y (mean) | valsartan based regimen versus amlodipine based regimen | patients, aged 50 years or older with treated or untreated hypertension and high risk of cardiac events | Parallel groups Double blind 31 countries |
| losartan vs atenolol | | | |
| LIFE , 2002 n=4605/4588 follow-up: 4.8 y (mean) | losartan versus atenolol | patients aged 55-80 years, with previously treated or untreated hypertension (sitting blood pressure 160/200/95/115 mm Hg) and ECG signs of LVH. | Parallel groups Double blind USA, Europe |
| telmisartan vs ramipril | | | |
| ONTARGET (telmisartan alone) , 2008 [NCT00153101] n=8542/8576 follow-up: 4.7y | telmisartan 80mg daily versus ramipril 10 mg daily | patients patients with coronary, peripheral, or cerebrovascular disease or diabetes with end-organ damage | Parallel groups double blind 40 countries |

continued...

| Trial | Treatments | Patients | Trials design and methods |
|--|---|---|---|
| telmisartan + ramipril vs ramipril | | | |
| ONTARGET (association vs ramipril), 2008 [NCT00153101] n=8502/8576 follow-up: 4.7y | telmisartan 80mg + ramipril 10mg daily versus ramipril 10 mg daily | patients patients with coronary, peripheral, or cerebrovascular disease or diabetes with end-organ damage | Parallel groups double blind 40 countries |
| telmisartan + ramipril vs telmisartan | | | |
| ONTARGET (association vs telmisartan), 2008 [NCT00153101] n=8502/8542 follow-up: 4.7y | telmisartan 80mg + ramipril 10mg daily versus telmisartan 80 mg daily | patients patients with coronary, peripheral, or cerebrovascular disease or diabetes with end-organ damage | Parallel groups double blind 40 countries |

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ONTARGET (association vs telmisartan), 2008:

Yusuf S, Teo KK, Pogue J, Dyal L, Copland I, Schumacher H, Dagenais G, Sleight P, Anderson C Telmisartan, ramipril, or both in patients at high risk for vascular events. N Engl J Med 2008 Apr 10;358:1547-59 [[18378520](#)]

2 endopeptidase inhibitors

| Trial | Treatments | Patients | Trials design and methods |
|---|---|---|---|
| LCZ696 vs placebo | | | |
| Ruilope , 2010 n=NA follow-up: 8 weeks | LCZ696 for 8 weeks versus placebo | patients with mild to moderate hypertension | Parallel groups double blind 18 countries |

References

Ruilope, 2010:

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3 About TrialResults-center.org

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Rigorous meta-analysis method is used to populate TrialResults-center: widespread search of published and non published trials, study selection using pre-specified criteria, data extraction using standard form.

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