

Clinical trials of Exercise Therapy for peripheral vascular diseases in all type of patients

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1 Exercise Therapy

Trial	Treatments	Patients	Trials design and methods
Exercise Therapy vs Control			
Dahllof AG , 1974 n=10/8 follow-up: 6 mois	Entrainement physique de la jambe jusqu' apparition de la douleur sous contrle d'un physiothrapeute, 3 fois trente minutes par semaine. versus Placebo (non matching)	- 18 patients prsentant une claudication depuis plus d'un an - 13 hommes, 5 femmes - ge moyen 61,4 ans (entre 54 et 71 ans) - hautes concentrations de triglycrides et de cholestrol	Parallel groups Ouvert
Fowler , 2002 n=441/441 follow-up: 1 an	exercice supervis ou non et arrt du tabagisme versus soins usuels	1400 hommes, 65-79 ans 26% stade I, 74% stade II	Parallel groups Double aveugle
Gardner , 2001 n=31/30 follow-up: 6 mois	Programme d'exercice physique sur tapis roulant, 3 fois par semaines pendant 6 mois. versus Absence d'exercice	Stade de la maladie : II pendant 3.7 ans en moyenne.	Parallel groups Ouvert
Gelin , 2001 n=88/89 follow-up: 1 an	exercice physique versus controle	AOMI stade II	Parallel groups Ouvert
Hiatt WR , 1990 n=14/11 follow-up: 12 semaines	Entrainement la marche sur tapis roulant avec augmentation graduelle de la vitesse (3,5% toutes les 5 minutes) 1 heure/jour, 3 jours/semaine pendant 12 semaines sous contrle + 2 fois 30 minutes/semaine sans contrle. versus Absence de traitement Le groupe contrle maitient son niveau d'activit habituelle.	- 19 patients avec artriopathie des membres infrieurs avec claudication intermittente - ge moyen 60 ans - sdentaires - rapport de la pression systolique cheville/bras <0,95 au repos et 0,85 aprs exercice - 11 fumeurs - 11 hypertendus - 3 avec antcdents en chirurgie vasculaire ou angioplastie - 9 infarctus du myocarde	Parallel groups Ouvert
Hiatt WR , 1994 n=19/10 follow-up: 12 semaines	Deux groupes sont runis : -Entrainement la marche 3 heures/semaine pendant 12 semaines -Programme d'entrainement soutenu de 5 groupes de muscles de chaque jambe,3 heures/semaine pendant 12 semaines versus Sans entrainement pendant 12 semaines	- 29 patients de sexe masculin randomiss - ge moyen 67 ans (cart-type moyen 6 ans) - rapport de pression artrielle cheville/bras au repos : 0,56 en moyenne au repos, et 0,24 en moyenne aprs exercice - certains patients prsentent des facteurs de risque et de comorbidit (HTA, hyperlipidmie, pathologies vasculaires (coronariennes, crbrales)...	Parallel groups Ouvert

continued...

Trial	Treatments	Patients	Trials design and methods
Holm J , 1973 n=6/6 follow-up: 4 mois	Exercices dynamiques de la jambe superviss 3x30 min/semaine versus Placebo (comprims)	- 12 patients prsentant une pathologie artrielle avec claudication intermittente - ge moyen entre 54 et 70 ans	Parallel groups Ouvert
Larsen OA , 1966 n=7/7 follow-up: 6 mois	Entrainement physique la marche 1 heure/jour avec un podomtre. Le patient est valu tous les mois sur un tapis roulant pendant 6 mois. versus Placebo	- 14 patients randomiss - 13 hommes, 1 femme - ge moyen 57 ans (entre 44 et 65 ans) - anciennet de la claudication : 5,3 ans en moyenne - occlusion artrielle quasicompte	Parallel groups Ouvert
Mannarino E , 1991 n=20/10 follow-up: 6 mois	Entrainement physique (une heure de marche par jour + exercices adapts deux fois par semaine sous surveillance)avec ou sans traitement base d'antiagrgants (dipyridamole 75 mg 3 fois/jour et de l'aspirine 330 mg 1 fois/jour). versus Antiagrgants seuls.	- 30 patients - 20 hommes, 10 femmes - ge moyen 63 ans (entre 48 et 75 ans) - dont 11 hypertendus, 5 diabetes, 13 hyperlipidmies	Parallel groups Ouvert
Tisi PV , 1997 n=22/45 follow-up: 12 mois	- 45 min/jour d'exercices de la jambe - plus marche de 1,6 km/jour durant 12 mois - plus 1 heure/semaine pendant 4 semaines d'un programme d'exercices de la jambe supervis par un physiothrapeute. versus un groupe de patients claudicants en observation (sans entrainement physique) - un groupe contrle de volontaires sains suivant le traitement tudi - un groupe de patients claudicants subissant une angioplastie	- 67 claudicants - 68,7% d'hommes, 31,3% de femmes - ge moyen 69,3 ans	Parallel groups Ouvert
Jayatunga AP <i>ongoing</i> n=NA	-	40 patients avec AOMI stade II	
Lear PA <i>ongoing</i> n=NA	-	60 patients avec AOMI stade II	
McCloskey B <i>ongoing</i> n=NA	-	AOMI stade II peu svre	
Pockley G <i>ongoing</i> n=NA	-	130 patients avec AOMI stade II	
Stewart A <i>ongoing</i> n=NA	-	Patients (N = ?) avec AOMI stade II	

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Lear PA, 0:

A randomised controlled trial to assess the physiological effects of an exercise training program for patients with intermittent claudication due to occlusive peripheral vascular disease

McCloskey B, 0:

Mild to moderate claudication: the cost-effectiveness of supervised exercise programmes in patient management

Pockley G, 0:

A comparison of upper and lower limb exercise training in patients with intermittent claudication

Stewart A, 0:

Exercise therapy for intermittent claudication: a study of physiological adaptations and effects on risk factors in the secondary prevention of cardiovascular disease

Entry terms: Lovenox, Clexane, Sectral, Monitan, Rhotral, Neptal, Veroshpiron, Verospirone, Spiractin, Spirobeta, Spirogamma, Spirolang, Spirono-Isis, Spirono Isis, Spironone, Spirospare, Verospiron, Aldactone, Aldactone A, Aquareduct, duraspiron, Espironolactona Alter, Espironolactona Mundogen, Flumach, Frumikal, Jenaspiron, Novo-Spiroton, Novo Spiroton, NovoSpiroton, Practon, Spiro L.U.T., spiro von ct, , Amiobeta, Cordarone, Cordarex, Amiodarex, Kordaron, Trangorex, Amiodarona, Amiohexal, Braxan, Corbionax, Ortacrone, Rytmarone, Tachydaron, Aratac, BMS 562247, BMS562247, BMS-562247, Eliquis, , TRK 100, TRK-100, beraprost sodium, , Befibrat, Beza-Lande, Beza Lande, BezaLande, Beza-Puren, Beza Puren, BezaPuren, Bezabeta, Bezacur, Bezafibrat PB, Bezafisal, Bezalip, Eulitop, Bezamerck, durabezur, BM-15.075, BM 15.075, BM15.075, Cedur, Difaterol, Bfizal, Lipox,

Reducterol, Regadrin B, Sklerofibrat, Solibay, Azufibrat, , fluorescent bezafibrate, DNS-X, , Bisoprolol Hydrochloride, Bisoprolol Methanesulfonate Salt, EMD-33512, EMD 33512, EMD33512, CL-297939, CL 297939, CL297939, Concor, Bisoprolol Fumarate, , Hirulog-1 Hirulog Angiomax, bucindolol, bucindolol hydrochloride, MJ 13105, , candesartan cilexetil, 1-(cyclohexyloxy)ethyl-2-ethoxy-1-(2'-(1H-tetrazol-5-yl)biphenyl-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazole-7-carboxylate, TCV 116, TCV-116, Atacand, Astra brand of candesartan cilexetil, Takeda brand of candesartan cilexetil, Blopess, Kenzen, Promed brand of candesartan cilexetil, Amias, AstraZeneca brand of candesartan cilexetil, Parapres, Almirall brand of candesartan cilexetil, , candesartan, 2-ethoxy-7-carboxy-1-(2'-(1H-tetrazol-5-yl)biphenyl-4-yl)methylbenzimidazole, CV 11974, CV11974, CV-11974, , carvedilolQuertoCoregDilatrendKredexCoropresEucardicBM 14190BM-14190, Baycol, Lipobay, Cholestyramine Resin, Cholestyramine Resins, Colestyramin, Colestyramins, Colestyramine, Colestyramines, Cholestyramine, Cholestyramines, Questran, Questrans, Quantalan, Quantalans, Cuemid, Cuemids, MK-135, MK 135, MK135, , Plavix, Iscover, Colestipol, Colestipol Hydrochloride, Colestipol HCl, Colestid, , Pradaxa, Pradax, Hydralazine, Hydrallazin, Hydrazinophthalazine, Aprestin, Nepresol, Hydralazine mono-Hydrochloride, Hydralazine mono Hydrochloride, Apressoline, Apresoline, Hydralazine Hydrochloride, , idraparinux, , Aprovel, Avapro, Karvea, ivabradine, Corlanor, Procorolan, S 16257-2, S-16257-2, S-16260-2, S 16260-2, S 16257, S-16257, , SUN 9216, SUN9216, SUN-9216, lanotepase, , Lisinopril, Lysinopril, Zestril, Lisinopril Maleate (1:1), Lisinopril Sulfate (1:2), Prinivil, MK-521, , Losartan, Cozaar, MK-954, MK 954, MK954, DuP-753, DuP 753, DuP753, Losartan Potassium, Losartan Monopotassium Salt, , Lovastatin, Mevinolin, Monacolin K, 6-Methylcompactin, 6 Methylcompactin, MK-803, MK 803, MK803, Mevacor, , Metoprolol, Beloc-Duriles, Beloc Duriles, BelocDuriles, Betalok, Spesicor, Spesikor, H 93-26, H 93 26, H 9326, Lopressor, Metoprolol Tartrate, Seloken, Betaloc, Betaloc-Astra, Betaloc Astra, BetalocAstra, CGP-2175, CGP 2175, CGP2175, , nebivolol, nebivolol hydrochloride, Silostar, Uriach brand of nebivolol hydrochloride, Nebilet, Lobivon, Menarini brand of nebivolol hydrochloride, Berlin-Chemie brand of nebivolol hydrochloride, R 67555, R-67555, , Niacin, Nicotinic Acid, 3-Pyridinecarboxylic Acid, 3 Pyridinecarboxylic Acid, Induracin, Niacin Ammonium Salt, Niacin Calcium Salt, Niacin Cobalt (2+) Salt, Niacin Lithium Salt, Niacin Magnesium Salt, Niacin Manganese (2+) Salt, Niacin Potassium Salt, Niacin Sodium Salt, Niacin Tartrate, Niacin Copper (2+) Salt, Niacin Hydrochloride, Niacin Iron (2+) Salt, Niacin Tosylate, Niacin Zinc Salt, Nicamin, Nico-400, Nico 400, Nico400, Nicobid, Nicocap, Nicolar, Nicotinate, Wampocap, Enduracin, Lithium Nicotinate, Niacin Aluminum Salt, , (S)-1-(3-Mercapto-2-methyl-1-oxopropyl)-L-proline, SQ-14534, SQ 14534, SQ14534, SQ-14225, SQ 14225, SQ14225, Capoten, Lopirin, , dipyridamole monoacetate, dipyridamol monoacetate, , Digoxin, Digacin, Digitek, Digoregen, Lanoxin, Lanoxin-PG, Lanoxin PG, Lenoxin, Digoxine Nativelle, Hemigoxine Nativelle, Dilanacin, Lanacordin, Lanicor, Lanoxicaps, Mapluxin, Digoxina Boehringer, , Dicumarol, Dicoumarol, Bishydroxycoumarin, Dicoumarin, , CYPHER TAXUS Promus Xience Biomatrix Nobori Endeavor, Drug-Eluting Stents, Drug Eluting Stents, Drug-Eluting Stent, Drug-Coated Stents, Drug Coated Stents, Drug-Coated Stent, , Multaq, Zetia, Ezetrol, Felodipine, Felo Biochemie, Felo-Puren, Felo Puren, Felobeta, Felocor, Felodipin 1A Pharma, Felodipin AbZ, Felodipin AL, Felodipin AZU, Felodipin dura, Felodur, Felogamma, Fensel, H 154-82, H 154 82, H 15482, Plendil, Flodil, Modip, Renedil, Munobal, Felodipin Heumann, Felodipin Stada, felodipin von ct, Felodipin-ratiopharm, Felodipin ratiopharm, Perfudal, Agon, , Procetofen, Flecainide, Flecatab, Flecainide Acetate, Flecainide Monoacetate, R818, Tambocor, Apocard, Flcane, Flecadura, Flecaid-Isis, Flecaid Isis, , Fish Oils, Fish Liver Oils, , fluvastatin, fluindostatin, Lescol, XU 62-320, XU-62320, XU 62320, fluvastatin sodium, fluvastatin sodium salt, , Quixidar, Arixtra, Fosinopril, Fosenopril, Monopril, Staril, Fosinorm, Newace, Hiperlex, Fozitec, Fosinil, Fositens, Dynacil, Tenso Stop, Tensocardil, Fosinopril Sodium, SQ-28555, SQ 28555, SQ28555, , Nadroparin, Nadroparine, Nadroparin Calcium, Fraxiparin, Fraxiparine, CY 216, CY-216, CY216, LMF CY-216, LMF CY 216, LMF CY216, , Furosemide, Frusemide, Fursemide, Frusemid, Furanthril, Furantral, Salix (brand of furosemide), Furosemide Monosodium Salt, Fusid, Lasix, Errolon, Furosemide Monohydrochloride, , Gemfibrozil, Gemfibrosil, Terry White Chemists Gemfibrozil, Bolutol, Chem mart Gemfibrozil, CI-719, CI 719, CI719, DBL Gemfibrozil, Trialmin, Decrelip, Gemfi 1A Pharma, Gemfibrozilo Bayvit, Gemfibrozilo Bexal, Gemfibrozilo Ur, Gemhexal, Gen-Gemfibrozil, Gen Gemfibrozil, GenGemfibrozil, GenRX Gemfibrozil, Healthsense Gemfibrozil, Jezil, Lipazil, Lipox Gemfi, Litarek, Lopid, Lopid R, Lipur, Novo-Gemfibrozil, Novo Gemfibrozil, Nu-Gemfibrozil, Nu Gemfibrozil, NuGemfibrozil, Pilder, PMS-Gemfibrozil, PMS Gemfibrozil, SBPA Gemfibrozil, Apo-Gemfibrozil, Apo Gemfibrozil, ApoGemfibrozil, Ausgem, , gemfibrozil 1-O-acylglucuronide, 1-O-gemfibrozil-beta-D-glucuronide, , Heparin, Unfractionated Heparin, Heparinic Acid, Liquaemin, Sodium Heparin, Heparin Sodium, alpha-Heparin, alpha Heparin, , Labetalol, Labetolol, Albetol, Apo-Labetalol, Apo Labetalol, ApoLabetalol, Dilevalol, Normodyne, Presolol, SCH-19927, SCH 19927, SCH19927, Trandate, AH-5158, AH 5158, AH5158, Labetalol Hydrochloride, , Nadroparine, Fraxiparin, Fraxiparine, CY 216, CY-216, CY216, LMF CY-216, LMF CY 216, LMF CY216, , Nicardipine, Cardene SR, Dagan, Flusemide, Lecibril, Lincil, Loxen, Lucefal, Nicardipine Hydrochloride, Nicardipine LA, Nicardipino Ratiopharm, 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2-Nicotinamidoethyl Nitrate, 2 Nicotinamidoethyl Nitrate, 2-Nicotinamidethyl Nitrate, 2 Nicotinamidethyl Nitrate, SG-75, SG 75, SG75, Ikorel, Adancor, Dancor, , Nifedipine, Adalat, Bay-1040, Bay 1040, Bay1040, BAY-a-1040, BAY a 1040, BAYa1040, Procardia XL, Nifedipine-GTIS, Nifedipine GTIS, Corinfar, Korinfar, Fenigidin, Nifangin, Nifedipine Monohydrochloride, Procardia, Vascard, Cordipin, Cordipine, , Nitroglycerin, Glyceryl Trinitrate, Nitrolan, Nitrostat, Perlinganit, Susadrin, Sustac, Sustak, Sustonit, Transderm Nitro, Tridil, Trinitrin, Trinitrolong, Anginine, Dynamite, Gilustenon, Nitrangin, Nitro-Bid, Nitro Bid, NitroBid, Nitro-Dur, Nitro Dur, NitroDur, Nitrocard, Nitroderm, Nitroderm TTS, Nitroglyn, Nitrol, Nitrong, Nitrospan, , omapatrilat, Vanlev, BMS 186716, BMS-186716, , Omacor, Lovaza, omega-3 ethyl ester 90, P-OM3 adjunct, , Logiparin, LHN-1, , orlistat, tetrahydrolipstatin, THLP, 1-((3-hexyl-4-oxo-2-oxetanyl)methyl)dodecyl-2-formamido-4-methylvalerate, Alli, GlaxoSmithKline brand of orlistat, Xenical, Roche brand of orlistat, Hoffmann-La Roche brand of orlistat, , Pentoxifylline, Oxpentifylline, BL-191, BL 191, BL191, Trental, Torental, Agapurin, Pentoxil, , Perindopril, Pirindopril, Perstarium, S-9490, S 9490, S9490, S 9490-3, S 9490 3, S 94903, Perindopril Erbumine, , Actos, Practolol, ICI-50172, ICI 50172, ICI50172, Dalzic, Eralzdin Practolol, , Pravastatin, Eptastatin, Liplat, RMS-431, RMS 431, RMS431, SQ-31000, SQ 31000, SQ31000, Vasten, Bristacol, CS-514, CS 514, CS514, Lipemol, Prareduct, Mevalotin, Pravachol, Elisor, Selektine, Pravacol, Pravasin, Lipostat, , prasugrel, CS 747, CS-747, LY 640315, LY640315, LY-640315, Effient, Efient, Probucol, DH-581, DH 581, DH581, Lorelco, Lurselle, Superlipid, Biphenabid, Panavir, , Propranolol, Propanolol, Avlocardyl, AY-20694, AY 20694, AY20694, Betadren, Dexpropranolol, Inderal, Obsidan, Obzidan, Propranolol Hydrochloride, Rexigen, Anaprilin, Anapriline, Dociton, , Triatec, Altace, Delix, Ramace, Vesdil, Carasel, Acovil, Tritace, Zabien, renolazine, RS 43285-193, Ranexa, RS 43285, RS-43285, , rimonabant, SR141716, SR 141716, Acomplia, Zimulti, Sanofi-Synthelabo brand of rimonabant, SR 141716A, SR141716A, SR-141716A, , Xarelto, BAY 59-7939, , Avandia, Crestor, Tissue Plasminogen Activator, Tissue Activator D-44, Tissue Activator D 44, Tisokinase, Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator, Tissue Type Plasminogen Activator, TTPA, T-Plasminogen Activator, T Plasminogen Activator, Alteplase, Activase, Actilyse, Lysatec rt-PA, Lysatec rt PA, Lysatec rtPA, , saruplase, prourokinase (enzyme-activating), recombinant unglycosylated single-chain urokinase-type plasminogen activator, pro-urokinase, Rescupase, A-74187, , Zocor, Darob, MJ-1999, MJ 1999, MJ1999, , telmisartan, Micardis, Boehringer Ingelheim brand of telmisartan, Abbott brand of telmisartan, BIBR 277, BIBR-277, Pritor, GlaxoSmithKline brand of telmisartan, Glaxo Wellcome brand of telmisartan, , tenecteplase, Metalyse, Boehringer Ingelheim brand of tenecteplase, TNKase, Hoffmann-La Roche brand of tenecteplase, Genentech brand of tenecteplase, , Ticlopidine, Ticlopidine Hydrochloride, Ticlodix, Ticlodone, 53-32C, 53 32C, 5332C, Ticlid, , Timolol, Timoptic, Timoptol, Timolol Hemihydrate, Timacar, Timolol Maleate, MK-950, MK 950, MK950, Optimol, Blocadren, , tinzaparin, tinzaparin sodium, Innohep, Leo brand of tinzaparin sodium, Bristol-Myers Squibb brand of tinzaparin sodium, , tirofiban, N-(butylsulfonyl)-O-(4-(4-piperidyl)butyl)-L-tyrosine, tirofiban hydrochloride monohydrate, MK 383, MK-383, tirofiban hydrochloride, Aggrastat, Cahill May Roberts brand of tirofiban hydrochloride monohydrate, MSD brand of tirofiban hydrochloride monohydrate, Merck Frosst brand of tirofiban hydrochloride monohydrate, Merck Sharp and Dohme brand of tirofiban hydrochloride monohydrate, Agrastat, Merck brand of tirofiban hydrochloride monohydrate, L 700462, L-700462, , tolvaptan, OPC 41061, OPC-41061, Samsca, , topiramate, Topamax, , , Epitamax, McN 4853, McN-4853, , trandolapril, 1-(2-((1-(ethoxycarbonyl)-3-phenylpropyl)amino)-1-oxopropyl)octahydro-1H-indol-2-carboxylic acid, Odrik, Hoechst brand of trandolapril, Aventis brand of trandolapril, Aventis Pharma brand of trandolapril, Udrik, Alter brand of trandolapril, RU 44570, RU44570, RU-44570, Mavik, Gopten, Abbott brand of trandolapril, Knoll brand of trandolapril, , triflusal, 2-acetoxy-4-trifluoromethylbenzoic acid, Disgren, Centrophne, Vastarel, Idaptan, Trimetazidine Irex, Vasartel, Trimetazidine Dihydrochloride, , Urokinase-Type Plasminogen Activator, Urokinase Type Plasminogen Activator, U-Plasminogen Activator, U Plasminogen Activator, U-PA, Urinary Plasminogen Activator, Urokinase, Renokinase, Abbokinase, Kidney Plasminogen Activator, Single-Chain Urokinase-Type Plasminogen Activator, Single Chain Urokinase Type Plasminogen Activator, , valsartan, N-valeryl-N-((2'-(1H-tetrazol-5-yl)biphenyl-4-yl)methyl)valine, Diovan, Tareg, Novartis brand of valsartan, Kalpress, Lacer brand of valsartan, Miten, CEPA brand of valsartan, Provas, Schwarz brand of valsartan, Sanol brand of valsartan, Vals, Esteve brand of valsartan, walsartan, CGP 48933, Nisis, Aventis brand of valsartan, , Verapamil, Iproveratril, Cordilox, Dexverapamil, Falicard, Izoptin, Isoptine, Isoptin, Lekoptin, Verapamil Hydrochloride, Calan, Finoptin, , vesnarinone, OPC 8212, OPC-8212, , Xamoterol, Corwin, ICI-118587, ICI 118587, ICII18587, Xamoterol Fumarate, Xamoterol Hemifumarate, Xamoterol Monohydrobromide, Xamoterol Monohydrochloride, Xamtol, Carwin, Xamoterol Maleate (2:1), , ximelagatran, xi-melagatran, Exanta, H 376 95, H 376-95, , Glucotrol, reviparin, reviparine, reviparin-sodium, reviparin sodium, LU 47311, LU-47311, Clivarin, Abbott brand of reviparin-sodium, Clivarine, ICN brand of reviparin-sodium, , Propafenone, Propamerck, Rythmol, Arythmol, Rytmonorm, Norfenon, Pintoform, Propafenon Minden, Rytmo-Puren, Rytmogenat, Baxarytmon, Cuxafenon, Fenoprain, Jutanorm, Nistaken, Prolecofen, ,, nateglinide, nate-glinide, senaglinide, IPCCPA, N-((4-isopropylcyclohexyl)carbonyl)phenylalanine, AY 4166, AY-4166, DJN 608, Starsis, Starlix, Novartis

brand of nateglinide, A 4166, A-4166, Fastic, , Bay K 5552, , Metformin, Dimethylguanylguanidine, Dimethylbiguanidine, Glucophage, , Glyburide, Glybenclamide, Glibenclamide, Diabeta, Euglucon 5, Neogluconin, HB-419, HB 419, HB419, HB-420, HB 420, HB420, Maninil, Micronase, Daonil, Euglucon N, , 4-transhydroxy glyburide, , Glucovance, Glyburide-metformin, , Integrilin, Integrelin, reteplase, Retavase, Centocor brand of reteplase, Biovail brand of reteplase, Rapilysin, Roche brand of reteplase, , BetaxololSL-75212SL 75212SL75212BetopticBetoptimaBetaxolol AlconAlcon, BetaxololAlcon Brand of Betaxolol HydrochlorideAllphar Brand of Betaxolol HydrochlorideKerloneOxodalLorex Brand of Betaxolol HydrochlorideSynthlabo Brand of Betaxolol HydrochlorideBoots Brand of Betaxolol HydrochlorideSchwarz Brand of Betaxolol HydrochlorideSynthelabo Brand of Betaxolol HydrochlorideKerlonSearle Brand of Betaxolol HydrochlorideALO-1401-02ALO 1401 02ALO140102Betaxolol HydrochlorideHydrochloride, Betaxolol, Lipitor, torcetrapib, CP 529414, CP529414, CP-529414, , CYPHER, Cordis CYPHER, XIENCE V, Guidant XIENCE V, Abbott XIENCE V, XIENCE 5, Endeavour, Medtronic Endeavour, albiglutide, , liraglutide, victoza, exenatide, exendin 4, exendin-4, Ex4 peptide, Byetta, AC 2993, AC 2993 LAR, , sitagliptin, sitagliptin phosphate, Januvia, MK 0431, MK0431, MK-0431, , Acenocoumarol, Nicoumalone, Acenocoumarin, Synthrome, Synthrom, Syncoumar, Syncumar, Sinkumar, Sintrom, Mini-Sintrom, Mini Sintrom, MiniSintrom, , Tissue Plasminogen Activator, Tissue Activator D-44, Tissue Activator D 44, Tisokinase, Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator, Tissue Type Plasminogen Activator, TTPA, T-Plasminogen Activator, T Plasminogen Activator, Alteplase, Activase, Actilyse, Lysatec rt-PA, Lysatec rt PA, Lysatec rtPA, ,, Bepridil Monohydrochloride, Vascor, Bedapin, CERM-1978, CERM 1978, CERM1978, 1978-CERM, 1978 CERM, 1978CERM, Cordium, Unicordium, Bepadin, , Ethyl Chlorophenoxyisobutyrate, Atromid, Atromid S, Miscleron, Miskleron, Athromidin, , elinogrel, PRT 060128, PRT060128, PRT-060128, , Brain Natriuretic Peptide, BNP-32, BNP 32, Nesiritide, B-Type Natriuretic Peptide, BNP Gene Product, Type-B Natriuretic Peptide, Type B Natriuretic Peptide, Natriuretic Peptide Type-B, Natriuretic Peptide Type B, Natriuretic Factor-32, Natriuretic Factor 32, Brain Natriuretic Peptide-32, Brain Natriuretic Peptide 32, Natrecor, , Phenindione, Phenylindanedione, Phenylene, Pindione, Fenilin, Dindevan, , repaglinide, AG-EE 388 ZW, NovoNorm, GlucoNorm, Prandin, AG-EE 388, AG-EE 623 ZW, , Brilique, Brilinta, AZD 6140, AZD6140, AZD-6140, zofenopril, Zofenil, Menarini brand of zofenopril, Zofil, SQ 26900, SQ-26900, SQ 26991, SQ-26991, , SQ 26703, zofenopril-SH, zofenopril-SH cpd with arginine, , MK 0859, MK0859, MK-0859, , PRT054021, , blufomedil, bufomedil, Buflon AbZ, AbZ brand of buflofomedil hydrochloride, Buflon-POS, Ursapharm brand of buflofomedil hydrochloride, Buflon-Puren, Alpharma brand of buflofomedil hydrochloride, Buflonhexal, Hexal brand of buflofomedil hydrochloride, Buflonmedil Heumann, Heumann brand of buflofomedil hydrochloride, buflofomedil hydrochloride, Buflonmedil Lindo, Lindopharm brand of buflofomedil hydrochloride, buflofomedil pyridoxal phosphate, Buflonmedil Stada, Stadapharm brand of buflofomedil hydrochloride, buflofomedil von ct, ct-Arzneimittel brand of buflofomedil hydrochloride, Buflonmedil-ratiopharm, ratiopharm brand of buflofomedil hydrochloride, Fonzylane, Lafon brand of buflofomedil hydrochloride, LL 1656, Loftyl, Bufedil, Lofton, Abbott brand of buflofomedil hydrochloride, Sinaxis, Hosbon brand of buflofomedil hydrochloride, Buflon 1A Pharma, 1A brand of buflofomedil hydrochloride, , Folic Acid, Vitamin M, Pteroylglutamic Acid, Folate, Folvite, Folacin, , Hydrochlorothiazide, HCTZ, Dichlothiazide, Dihydrochlorothiazide, HydroDIURIL, Oretic, Sectrazide, Esidrix, Esidrex, Hypothiazide, , inogatran, N-(2-(2-(((3-((aminoiminomethyl)amino)propyl)amino)carbonyl)-1-piperidinyl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)-2-oxo-ethyl)glycine, H 314-27, H314-27, H-314-27, , voglibose, Basen, , Trepidil, Trapymine, Rocornal, , desdiethyltrapidil, N-dediethyltrapidil, desdiethyl-trapidil, , certoparin, certoparin sodium, Mono-Embolex, Novartis brand of certoparin sodium, Alphaparin, Grifols brand of certoparin sodium, , glimepiride, glymepiride, HOE 490, HOE-490, Roname, Amaryl, Amarel, hydroxyglimepiride, hydroxy-glimepiride, , Linagliptin, Tradjenta, BI 1356, BI1356, BI-1356, , taspoglutide, , miti-glinide, KAD 1229, KAD-1229, , transcatheter aortic valve implantation, , sibutramine, Meridia, mono-desmethylsibutramine, BTS 54 524, BTS-54524, BTS 54524, Reductil, di-desmethylsibutramine, didesmethylsibutramine, (R)-DDMS, sibutramine hydrochloride, , saxagliptin, Onglyza, BMS 477118, BMS477118, BMS-477118, , eplerenon, Inspra, CGP 060536B, CGP060536B, CGP-060536B, Tekturna, SPP100, , SYR 322, SYR322, SYR-322, , benfluramate, benfluorex maleate, SE 780, 780 SE, JP 992, Mediator trade name of benfluorex hydrochloride, Biopharma brand of benfluorex hydrochloride, Modulator trade name of benfluorex hydrochloride, Servier brand of benfluorex hydrochloride, S 780, benfluorex hydrochloride, 1-(2-trifluoromethylphenyl)-2-(benzoyloxyethyl)aminopropane HCl, , Coronary Artery Bypass, Coronary Artery Bypasses, Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery, Aortocoronary Bypass, Aortocoronary Bypasses, Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting, CABG, AR C69931MX, AR-C69931MX, , Carotid Endarterectomy, Carotid Endarterectomies, , Chlortalidone, Phthalamudine, Chlorphthalidolone, Oxodoline, Thalitone, Hygroton, , dofetilide, 1-(4-methanesulfonamidophenoxy)-2-(N-(4-methanesulfonamidophenethyl)-N-methylamine)ethane, 1-MSPMPE, Tikosyn, UK 68798, , docetaxol, Taxoltere metro, Taxotere, NSC 628503, RP 56976, RP-56976, ebselen, PZ 51, PZ-51, RP 60931, DR 3305, DR-3305, , Fenoximone, Perfan, MDL 19438, MDL-17043, MDL 17043, MDL17043, , enoximone sulfoxide, MDL 17043 sulfoxide, , Exercise Therapy, Exercise Therapies, , Gene Therapy, DNA Therapy, Somatic

Gene Therapy, , Ginkgo biloba, Ginkgo bilobas, Ginko, Ginkos, Ginkgo, Ginkgos, Ginkgo, Ginkgos, Maidenhair Tree, Maidenhair Trees, Ginkgo biloba, Ginkgo bilobas, Ginkgophyta, Ginkgophytas, , Lacipil, Lacimen, Caldine, Motens, GR 43659X, GR-43659X, , olmesartan medoxomil, CS 866, CS-866, Votum, Benicar, Olmetec, , h5G1.1-scFv, pexelizumab, , Dalteparin, Tedelparin, Kabi-2165, Kabi 2165, Kabi2165, Fragmin, Fragmine, Dalteparin Sodium, FR-860, FR 860, FR860, , efgatran, Me-Phe-Pro-Arg-H, D-methyl-phenylalanyl-prolyl-arginal, GYKI 14766, GYKI-14766, LY 294468, LY-294468, efgatran sulfate, , etofibrate, Lipo-Merz, Merz brand of etofibrate, Tricerol, Armstrong brand of etofibrate, etofibrate hydrochloride, , simendan, OR-1855, Simadax, dextrosimendan, OR 1259, OR-1259, , ZP10A peptide, AVE 0010, AVE0010, AVE-0010, Lixisenatide, AQVE-10010, , primary ballon angioplasty, primary PTCA, vildagliptin, (2S)-(((3-hydroxyadamantan-1-yl)amino)acetyl)pyrrolidine-2-carbonitrile, NVP-LAF237, Galvus, , Gliclazide, Glyclazide, Gliklazid, Diamicron, S-1702, S 1702, S1702, S-852, S 852, S852, Diaglyk, Gen-Gliclazide, Gen Gliclazide, Glyade, Novo-Gliclazide, Novo Gliclazide, Diaikron, Diabrezide, , Qnexa, Zontivity, SCH 530348, SCH530348, SCH-530348, , MDX-1106, ONO-4538, BMS-936558, Opdivo, lambrolizumab, Keytruda, MK-3475, , MDX-CTLA-4, Yervoy, DX 010, MDX010, MDX-010, , Iressa, ZD1839, ZD 1839, , Anzatax, NSC-125973, NSC 125973, NSC125973, Taxol, Taxol A, Bris Taxol, Paxene, Praxel, 7-epi-Taxol, 7 epi Taxol, Onxol, SDZ RAD, SDZ-RAD, 40-O-(2-hydroxyethyl)-rapamycin, RAD 001, RAD001, Afinitor, Certican, , pertuzumab, Perjeta, Omnitarg, ado-trastuzumab emtansine, trastuzumab-DM1, trastuzumab-DM1 conjugate, T-DM1 cpd, trastuzumab emtansine, huN901-DM1, Kadcyca, Avastin, , gemcitabine, dFdCyd, 2'-deoxy-2'-difluorocytidine, gemcitabine hydrochloride, LY 188011, LY-188011, Gemzar, , Toremifene, Toremifene Citrate, Toremifene Citrate (1:1), Fareston, FC-1157a, FC 1157a, FC1157a, , Xeloda, , Cisplatin, cis-Diamminedichloroplatinum(II), Platinum Diamminodichloride, cis-Platinum, cis Platinum, Dichlorodiammineplatinum, cis-Diamminedichloroplatinum, cis Diamminedichloroplatinum, cis-Dichlorodiammineplatinum(II), NSC-119875, Platino, Platinol, Biocisplatinum, Platidium, , ICI 182780, ICI-182780, ZM 182780, ZM-182780, Faslodex, , palbociclib, Ibrance, PD 0332991, PD0332991, PD-0332991, anastrozole, anastrazole, ICI D1033, ZD-1033, Zeneca ZD 1033, ZD1033, Arimidex, letrozole, Femara, Fmara, CGS 20267, CGS-20267, Aminoglutethimide, Cytadren, Orimeten, formestane, 4-hydroxyandrostenedione, 4-OHA, Lentaron, CGP-32349, CGP 32 349, CGP 32349, , exemestane, FCE 24304, FCE-24304, Aromasil, Aromasin, Aromasine, , Fadrozole, CGS-16949A, CGS 16949A, CGS16949A, Fadrozole Hydrochloride, Fadrozole Monohydrochloride, CGS 020286A, CGS020286A, CGS-020286A, FAD 286, FAD286, FAD-286, , Tamoxifen, ICI-47699, ICI 47699, ICI47699, Nolvadex, Novaldex, Tamoxifen Citrate, Tomaxithen, Zitazonium, ICI-46474, ICI 46474, ICI46474, Soltamox, ixabepilone, BMS247550, BMS-247550, BMS 247550, Herceptin, Torisel, CCI 779, CCI-779, , alirocumab, REGN727 monoclonal antibody, monoclonal antibody REGN727, SAR236553, Praluent, , AMG 145, evolocumab, AMG-145, Repatha, Medroxyprogesterone Acetate, Medroxyprogesterone 17-Acetate, Medroxyprogesterone 17 Acetate, Depo-Medroxyprogesterone Acetate, Depo Medroxyprogesterone Acetate, 6-alpha-Methyl-17alpha-hydroxyprogesterone Acetate, 6 alpha Methyl 17alpha hydroxyprogesterone Acetate, Curretab, Cycrin, Depo-Provera, Depo Provera, DepoProvera, Farlutal, Perlutex, Provera, Veramix, Clinovir, Gestapuran, sorafenib, sorafenib N-oxide, 4-(4-(3-(4-chloro-3-trifluoromethylphenyl)ureido)phenoxy)pyridine-2-carboxylic acid methamide-4-methylbenzenesulfonate, BAY 545-9085, BAY-545-9085, sorafenib tosylate, BAY 43-9006, Nexavar, , entinostat, SNDX-275, MS 27-275, MS-275, MS 275, MS-27-275, B 1939, B-1939, E 7389, E-7389, Halaven, NSC 707389, NSC707389, NSC-707389, B 1793, B-1793, ER-086526, ER086526, ER 086526, ER-86526, , Abraxane, vinorelbine, 5'-nor-anhydrovinblastine, Navelbine, vinorelbine tartrate, KW 2307, KW-2307, , intensive treatment, tighter control of blood pressure, low target blood pressure, strict blood pressure control, intensified blood-pressure control, IMC C225, IMC-C225, MAb C225, C225, Erbitux, , Tarceva, CP 358774, CP-358774, OSI-774, Inlyta, AG 013736, AG013736, AG-013736, , TKI 258, TKI258, TKI-258, dovitinib, CHIR 258, CHIR258, CHIR-258, , GW 786034B, GW786034B, GW-786034B, GW 780604, GW780604, GW-780604, Votrient, , Sutent, SU 11248, SU11248, SU-11248, SU011248, SU 011248, SU-011248, , D2E7 Antibody, Humira, Cimzia, Cimzias, CDP870, CDP870s, CDP 870, CDP 870s, , TNF Receptor Type II-IgG Fusion Protein, TNF Receptor Type II IgG Fusion Protein, Enbrel, Recombinant Human Dimeric TNF Receptor Type II-IgG Fusion Protein, Recombinant Human Dimeric TNF Receptor Type II IgG Fusion Protein, TNFR-Fc Fusion Protein, TNFR Fc Fusion Protein, TNR-001, TNR001, TNR 001, TNT Receptor Fusion Protein, TNTR-Fc, , Simponi, , MAb cA2, Monoclonal Antibody cA2, Remicade, , Interleukin 1 Receptor Antagonist Protein, Urine-Derived IL1 Inhibitor, Urine Derived IL1 Inhibitor, IL1 Febrile Inhibitor, Urine IL-1 Inhibitor, IL-1Ra, Anril, Kineret, Anakinra, , tocilizumab, atlizumab, Actemra, , Rituxan, MabThera, Zytux, Rituximab, Rituximab CD20 Antibody, Mabthera, IDEC-C2B8 Antibody, IDEC C2B8 Antibody, IDECC2B8 Antibody, IDEC-C2B8, IDEC C2B8, IDECC2B8, GP2013, Rituxan, , tasocitinib, tofacitinib citrate, Xeljanz, CP690550, CP-690550, CP 690550, , durvalumab, Imfinzi, MPDL3280A, Tecentriq, RG7446, RG-7446, , MTA, Pemetrexed Disodium, LY 231514, LY231514, LY-231514, Alimta, , rolofylline, KW 3902, KW-3902, MK 7418, MK7418, MK-7418, , BG 9928, BG-9928, BG9928, BIO 4683, BIO4683, BIO-4683, BIO 5770, BIO5770, BIO-5770, BIO 8170, BIO8170, BIO-8170, BIO 9002, BIO9002, BIO-9002,

tonapofylline, BIO 7505, BIO7505, BIO-7505, , Invokana, , BI 10773, BI10773, BI-10773, Jardiance, , dapagliflozin, forxiga, BMS 512148, BMS512148, BMS-512148, , avelumab, MSB0010718C, , Xalkori, PF-02341066, PF02341066, PF 02341066, , BAY 94-8862, finerenone, , AZD 2281, AZD2281, AZD-2281, AZD221, Lynparza, , 2-(4-(piperidin-3-yl)phenyl)-2H-indazole-7-carboxamide, niraparib hydrochloride, MK 4827, MK4827, MK-4827, , BMN 673, , 2-((R)-2-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl)-1H-benzimidazole-4-carboxamide, 2-(2-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl)-1H-benzimidazole-4-carboxamide, ABT 888, ABT888, ABT-888, , bococizumab, , CH5424802, alectinib, RO5424802, , ceritinib, Zykadia, LDK378, , AP26113, brigatinib, , caprelsa, ZD 6474, ZD6474, ZD-6474, vandetanib, Zactima, , imetelstat, motesanib, motesanib diphosphate, AMG 706, AMG706, AMG-706, , aflibercept, VEGF Trap-Eye, VEGF Trap - regeron, VEGF-Trap, AVE 005, AVE005, AVE-005, Zaltrap, ZIV-aflibercept, AVE 0005, AVE0005, AVE-0005, eylea, , osimertinib, Tagrisso,

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