

Clinical trials of angiotensin-receptor blockers for diabetes type 2 in all type of patients

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1 angiotensin receptor blocker

Trial	Treatments	Patients	Trials design and methods
irbesartan vs placebo			
IPDM (150mg) , 2001 n=195/201 follow-up: 2 years	irbesartan 150 mg daily versus placebo	hypertensive patients with type 2 diabetes and microalbuminuria	Parallel groups double-blind Worldwide
losartan vs placebo			
RENAAL , 2001 n=751/762 follow-up: 3.4 y	losartan 50 to 100 mg once daily versus placebo	patients with type 2 diabetes and nephropathy	Parallel groups double-blind America, Europe, Asia
olmesartan vs placebo			
ROADMAP , 2010 [NCT00185159] n=2232/2215 follow-up: 3.2 y	olmesartan at 40 mg/day versus placebo	patients with diabetes and at least one additional cardiovascular risk factor, but no evidence of renal dysfunction	Parallel groups double-blind Europe (19 countries)
ORIENT [NCT00141453] n=282/284 follow-up:	olmesartan versus placebo	patients with diabetic Nephropathy and overt proteinuria secondary to type 2 diabetes mellitus	Parallel groups double-blind Japan, Hong Kong
irbesartan vs amlodipine			
IDNT (irbesartan vs amlodipine) , 2001 n=579/567 follow-up: 2.6 years	Irbesartan 300 mg daily versus amlodipine 10 mg daily	hypertensive patients with nephropathy due to type 2 diabetes	Parallel groups double blind Worldwide
valsartan vs amlodipine			
NAGOYA HEART , 2011 <i>unpublished</i> [NCT00129233] n=575/575 follow-up: 3.2 y median	blood-pressure-lowering therapy based on valsartan; blood-pressure goal of <130/80 mm Hg versus blood-pressure-lowering therapy based on amlodipine; blood-pressure goal of <130/80 mm Hg	patients with hypertension with type 2 diabetes or impaired glucose tolerance	Parallel groups open Japan

References

IPDM (150mg), 2001:

Parving HH, Lehnert H, Brchner-Mortensen J, Gomis R, Andersen S, Arner P The effect of irbesartan on the development of diabetic nephropathy in patients with type 2 diabetes. *N Engl J Med* 2001;345:870-8 [[11565519](#)]

RENAAL, 2001:

Brenner BM, Cooper ME, de Zeeuw D, Keane WF, Mitch WE, Parving HH, Remuzzi G, Snapinn SM, Zhang Z, Shahinfar S Effects of losartan on renal and cardiovascular outcomes in patients with type 2 diabetes and nephropathy. *N Engl J Med* 2001;345:861-9 [[11565518](#)]

ROADMAP, 2010:

Ritz E, Viberti GC, Ruilope LM, Rabelink AJ, Izzo JL Jr, Katayama S, Ito S, Mimran A, Menne J, Rump LC, Januszewicz A, Haller H Determinants of urinary albumin excretion within the normal range in patients with type 2 diabetes: the Randomised Olmesartan and Diabetes Microalbuminuria Prevention (ROADMAP) study. *Diabetologia* 2010;53:49-57 [[19876613](#)] [10.1007/s00125-009-1577-3](#)

Haller H, Ito S, Izzo JL Jr, Januszewicz A, Katayama S, Menne J, Mimran A, Rabelink TJ, Ritz E, Ruilope LM, Rump LC, Viberti G Olmesartan for the delay or prevention of microalbuminuria in type 2 diabetes. *N Engl J Med* 2011 Mar 10;364:907-17 [[21388309](#)]

ORIENT, :

IDNT (irbesartan vs amlodipine), 2001:

Lewis EJ, Hunsicker LG, Clarke WR, Berl T, Pohl MA, Lewis JB, Ritz E, Atkins RC, Rohde R, Raz I Renoprotective effect of the angiotensin-receptor antagonist irbesartan in patients with nephropathy due to type 2 diabetes. *N Engl J Med* 2001;345:851-60 [[11565517](#)]

NAGOYA HEART, 2011:

Matsushita K, Muramatsu T, Kondo T, Maeda K, Shintani S, Murohara T Rationale and design of the NAGOYA HEART Study: comparison between valsartan and amlodipine regarding morbidity and mortality in patients with hypertension and glucose intolerance. *J Cardiol* 2010;56:111-7 [[20409690](#)] [10.1016/j.jjcc.2010.03.004](#)

2 angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors

Trial	Treatments	Patients	Trials design and methods
perindopril and indapamide vs placebo			
ADVANCE , 2007 [NCT00145925] n=NA follow-up:	fixed combination of perindopril and indapamide versus placebo	patients with type 2 diabetes irrespective of initial blood pressure levels or the use of other blood pressure lowering drugs	

References

ADVANCE, 2007:

Rationale and design of the ADVANCE study: a randomised trial of blood pressure lowering and intensive glucose control in high-risk individuals with type 2 diabetes mellitus. *Action in Diabetes and Vascular Disease: PreterAx and DiamicroN Modified-Release Controlled Evaluation. J Hypertens Suppl* 2001 Nov;19:S21-8 [[11848259](#)]

Patel A, MacMahon S, Chalmers J, Neal B, Woodward M, Billot L, Harrap S, Poulter N, Marre M, Cooper M, Glasziou P, Grobbee DE, Hamet P, Heller S, Liu LS, Mancia G, Mogensen CE, Pan CY, Rodgers A, Williams B Effects of a fixed combination of perindopril and indapamide on macrovascular and microvascular outcomes in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus (the ADVANCE trial): a randomised controlled trial. *Lancet* 2007 Sep 8;370:829-40 [[17765963](#)]

3 About TrialResults-center.org

TrialResults-center is an innovative knowledge database that collects the results of RCTs and provides dynamic interactive systematic reviews and meta-analysis in the field of all major heart and vessels diseases.

The TrialResults-center database provides a unique view of the treatment efficacy based on all data provided directly from clinical trial results, offering a valuable alternative to personal bibliographic search, published meta-analysis, etc. Furthermore, it would allow comparing easily the various concurrent therapeutic for the same clinical condition.

Rigorous meta-analysis method is used to populate TrialResults-center: widespread search of published and non published trials, study selection using pre-specified criteria, data extraction using standard form.

TrialResults-center is continually updated on a weekly basis. We continually search all new results (whatever their publication channel) and these news results are immediately added to the database with a maximum of 1 week.

TrialResults-center is non-profit and self-funded.