

# Clinical trials of antiplatelets drug for post myocardial infarction in all type of patient

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## 1 aspirin

Trial	Treatments	Patients	Trials design and methods
<b>aspirin vs placebo</b>			
<b>CDPA , 1976</b> n=758/771 follow-up: 1.83 y	Aspirin (324 mg) 3x/d versus Placebo	MI survivors	Parallel groups Double blind USA
<b>Cardiff I , 1974</b> n=615/624 follow-up: 2 years	Aspirin (300 mg) 1x/d versus Placebo	MI survivors	Parallel groups Double blind UK
<b>Cardiff II , 1979</b> n=832/850 follow-up: 1 y	Aspirin (300 mg) 3x/d for one year versus Placebo	patients with myocardial infarction	Parallel groups Double blind South Wales
<b>Vogel , 1979</b> n=672/668 follow-up: 1.75 y (mean)	Aspirin (1.5 g daily) on an average period of 22 months versus Placebo	-	Parallel groups Double blind Germany
<b>AMIS , 1980</b> [NCT00000491] n=2267/2257 follow-up: >3 y	Aspirin (500 mg) 2x/d for at least 3 years versus Placebo	men and women who had had a documented myocardial infarction	Parallel groups Double blind USA
<b>GAMIS , 1980</b> n=317/309 follow-up: 2 y	Aspirin (500 mg) 3x/d for 2 years versus Placebo	patients who had survived a myocardial infarction for 30-42 days	Parallel groups Double blind Germany, Austria,
<b>PARIS , 1980</b> n=810/406 follow-up: 41 mo	Aspirin (324 mg) 3x/d versus Placebo	patients who had recovered from myocardial infarction	Parallel groups Double blind USA, UK
<b>JAMIS , 1999</b> n=250/230 follow-up: 1.3 y (mean)	Aspirin (81 mg) 1x/d versus No antiplatelets	patients with AMI within 1 month from the onset of symptoms	Parallel groups Open Japan

## References

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### Cardiff I, 1974:

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### Cardiff II, 1979:

Elwood PC, Sweetnam PM, Aspirin and secondary mortality after myocardial infarction. Lancet 1979; 2:1313-5 [92668]

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### PARIS, 1980:

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### JAMIS, 1999:

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## 2 clopidogrel

Trial	Treatments	Patients	Trials design and methods
<b>clopidogrel vs aspirin</b>			
<b>CAPRIE, 1996</b> n=9599/9586 follow-up: 1.91 y	Clopidogrel (75 mg) 1x/d for a minimum of one year and a maximum of 3 years versus Aspirin (325 mg) 1x/d	patients with atherosclerotic vascular disease manifested as either recent ischaemic stroke, recent myocardial infarction, or symptomatic peripheral arterial disease	Parallel groups Double blind 16 countries (USA, Canada, Europe, Australia and NZ)

## References

### CAPRIE, 1996:

, A randomised, blinded, trial of clopidogrel versus aspirin in patients at risk of ischaemic events (CAPRIE). CAPRIE Steering Committee. Lancet 1996; 348:1329-39 [8918275]

## 3 dipyridamol

Trial	Treatments	Patients	Trials design and methods
<b>dipyridamol + aspirin vs placebo</b>			
<b>PARIS , 1980</b> n=810/406 follow-up: 41 months (mean)	Aspirin (324 mg) + dipyridamole (75 mg) 3x/d versus Placebo	patients who had recovered from myocardial infarction	Parallel groups Double blind USA and UK
<b>PARIS-II , 1986</b> n=1563/1565 follow-up: 23.4 months	Aspirin (330 mg) + dipyridamole (75 mg) 3x/d versus Placebo	patients who had recovered from myocardial infarction, suffered from 4 weeks to 4 months previously	Parallel groups Double blind USA and UK
<b>dipyridamol + aspirin vs aspirin</b>			
<b>PARIS , 1980</b> n=810/810 follow-up: 41 months	Aspirin (324 mg) + dipyridamole (75 mg) 3x/d versus Aspirin (324 mg) 3x/d	patients who had recovered from myocardial infarction	Parallel groups Double blind USA and GB

## References

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## 4 P2Y12 receptor-antagonist

Trial	Treatments	Patients	Trials design and methods
<b>ticagrelor vs placebo (on top aspirin)</b>			
<b>PEGASUS 90mg , 2015</b> [NCT01225562] n=7050/7067 follow-up: 2.75 y (median)	-	patients who had had a myocardial infarction 1 to 3 years earlier	double-blind
<b>PEGASUS 60mg , 2015</b> [NCT01225562] n=7045/7067 follow-up: 2.75 y (median)	ticagrelor at a dose of 60 mg twice daily versus placebo	patients who had had a myocardial infarction 1 to 3 years earlier	Parallel groups double-blind

## References

### PEGASUS 90mg, 2015:

Bonaca MP, Bhatt DL, Braunwald E, Cohen M, Steg PG, Storey RF, Held P, Jensen EC, Sabatine MS Design and rationale for the Prevention of Cardiovascular Events in Patients With Prior Heart Attack Using Ticagrelor Compared to Placebo on a Background of Aspirin-Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction 54 (PEGASUS-TIMI 54) trial. *Am Heart J* 2014;167:437-444.e5 [24655690]

Bonaca MP, Bhatt DL, Cohen M, Steg PG, Storey RF, Jensen EC, Magnani G, Bansilal S, Fish MP, Im K, Bengtsson O, Ophuis TO, Budaj A, Theroux P, Ruda M, Hamm C, Goto S, Spinar J, Nicolau JC, Kiss RG, Murphy SA, Wiviott SD, Held P, Braunwald E, Sabatine MS Long-Term Use of Ticagrelor in Patients with Prior Myocardial Infarction. *N Engl J Med* 2015 Mar 14;: [25773268] 10.1056/NEJMoa1500857

**PEGASUS 60mg, 2015:**

Bonaca MP, Bhatt DL, Braunwald E, Cohen M, Steg PG, Storey RF, Held P, Jensen EC, Sabatine MS Design and rationale for the Prevention of Cardiovascular Events in Patients With Prior Heart Attack Using Ticagrelor Compared to Placebo on a Background of Aspirin-Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction 54 (PEGASUS-TIMI 54) trial. *Am Heart J* 2014;167:437-444.e5 [24655690]

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## 5 selective PAR-1 thrombin receptor antagonist

Trial	Treatments	Patients	Trials design and methods
<b>vorapaxar vs placebo (on top aspirin)</b>			
<b>TRA-2P TIMI 50 , 2012</b> [NCT00526474] n=13225/13244 follow-up: 2.5 y (median)	vorapaxar (SCH 530348) 2.5-mg daily versus placebo (added to the existing standard of care for preventing heart attack and stroke (eg, aspirin, clopidogrel)	patients with a known history of atherosclerosis (MI, ischemic stroke, or peripheral vascular disease)	Parallel groups double-blind

## References

**TRA-2P TIMI 50, 2012:**

Morrow DA, Scirica BM, Fox KA, Berman G, Strony J, Veltri E, Bonaca MP, Fish P, McCabe CH, Braunwald E Evaluation of a novel antiplatelet agent for secondary prevention in patients with a history of atherosclerotic disease: design and rationale for the Thrombin-Receptor Antagonist in Secondary Prevention of Atherothrombotic Ischemic Events (TRA 2 degrees P)-TIMI 50 trial. *Am Heart J* 2009 Sep;158:335-341.e3 [19699854]

Morrow DA, Braunwald E, Bonaca MP, Ameriso SF, Dalby AJ, Fish MP, Fox KA, Lipka LJ, Liu X, Nicolau JC, Oude Ophuis AJ, Paolasso E, Scirica BM, Spinar J, Theroux P, Wiviott SD, Strony J, Murphy SA Vorapaxar in the Secondary Prevention of Atherothrombotic Events. *N Engl J Med* 2012 Mar 24;: [22443427] 10.1056/NEJMoa1200933

Scirica BM, Bonaca MP, Braunwald E, De Ferrari GM, Isaza D, Lewis BS, Mehrhof F, Merlini PA, Murphy SA, Sabatine MS, Tendera M, Van de Werf F, Wilcox R, Morrow DA Vorapaxar for secondary prevention of thrombotic events for patients with previous myocardial infarction: a prespecified subgroup analysis of the TRA 2P-TIMI 50 trial. *Lancet* 2012;380:1317-24 [22932716]

## 6 About TrialResults-center.org

TrialResults-center is an innovative knowledge database that collects the results of RCTs and provides dynamic interactive systematic reviews and meta-analysis in the field of all major heart and vessels diseases.

The TrialResults-center database provides a unique view of the treatment efficacy based on all data provided directly from clinical trial results, offering a valuable alternative to personal bibliographic search, published meta-analysis, etc. Furthermore, it would allow comparing easily the various concurrent therapeutic for the same clinical condition.

Rigorous meta-analysis method is used to populate TrialResults-center: widespread search of published and non published trials, study selection using pre-specified criteria, data extraction using standard form.

TrialResults-center is continually updated on a weekly basis. We continually search all new results (whatever their publication channel) and these news results are immediately added to the database with a maximum of 1 week.

TrialResults-center is non-profit and self-funded.