

Clinical trials of graduated compression stockings for thrombosis prevention in all type of patients

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1 GCS (adjunctive therapy)

Trial	Treatments	Patients	Trials design and methods
GCS + asp vs aspirin			
Muir , 2000 n=NA follow-up:	graded compression stockings versus standard care alone	stroke	Parallel groups open (blinded assessment)
Kierkegaard , 1993 n=NA follow-up:	Graduated compression stockings were randomly fitted to one leg versus the otherleg serving as a control	myocardial infraction or ACS	
GCS + dextran vs dextran			
*Bergqvist , 1984 n=80/80 follow-up:	one leg encased in a graded compression stocking versus other leg unstockinged	patients undergoing Abdominal surgery	
Fredin , 1989 n=44/46 follow-up:	graded compression stockings + dextran versus dextran alone	patients undergoing THR surgery	parallel groups
GCS +IPC vs IPC			
Mellbring , 1986 n=NA follow-up:	graduated static compression + peroperative intermittent pneumatic calf compression versus peroperative intermittent pneumatic calf compression	patients undergoing major abdominal surgery	Factorial plan
Scurr (GCS+IPC vs IPC) , 1987 n=78/78 follow-up:	simultaneous use of graduated compression stockings and intermittent sequential pneumatic compression versus intermittent sequential pneumatic compression	patients undergoing Abdominal surgery	parallel groups
GCS + LMWH vs LMWH			
Kalodiki (GCS+LMWH vs LMWH) , 1996 n=NA follow-up:	enoxaparin (40 mg once daily) plus graduated elastic compression (TEDR stockings) for 8-12 days versus low molecular weight heparin: (enoxaparin 40 mg once daily)	patients having elective total hip replacement	Parallel groups
GCS + UFH vs UFH			

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Trial	Treatments	Patients	Trials design and methods
*Rasmussen (adj) , 1988 n=NA follow-up:	subcutaneous heparin and graduated compression stockings to the knee (TED stockings), versus subcutaneous heparin	patients (age more than 40 yrs) admitted for major abdominal surgery	Parallel groups open
Torngren , 1980 n=NA	-	-	
Wille-Jorgensen , 1985 n=86/90 follow-up:	low-dose heparin treatment with graded compression stockings versus low-dose heparin treatment (5000 units twice daily subcutaneously)	patients undergoing Abdominal surgery	parallel groups
Wille-Jorgensen , 1991 n=83/83 follow-up:	low dose heparin and graded compression stockings versus low dose heparin	patients undergoing Abdominal surgery	parallel groups

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2 Graduated compression stockings

Trial	Treatments	Patients	Trials design and methods
compression stocking group vs control (on top fondaparinux)			
Cohen (L8405) , 2007 n=426/430 follow-up: 42 days	fondaparinux 2.5mg plus graduated compression stockings versus fondaparinux 2.5mg daily	patients undergoing elective or emergency hip surgery	Parallel groups open Brazil, UK, Hong Kong, Spain
GCS vs no prophylaxis			
Barnes , 1978 n=10/8 follow-up:	graded-compression stockings versus nostockings	patients undergoing total hip replacement	parallel groups
*Inada , 1983 n=NA follow-up:	graduated compression stocking on one leg versus no GCS on the other leg serving as a control.	patients undergoing major surgery	
Rosengarten , 1970 n=NA	-	-	
*Ohlund , 1983 n=NA follow-up:	-	elective total hip arthroplasty	
*Wille-Jorgensen , 1989 n=NA follow-up:	regional anesthesia and graded compression stockings versus general anesthesia	elective hip arthroplasty	
*Tsapogas , 1971 n=51/44	-	-	
*Scurr , 1977 n=70/70 follow-up:	graduated static compression stockings on one leg versus other leg being used as a control	patients undergoing 65279;Abdominal surgery	open
Turner , 1984 n=104/92 follow-up:	graduated compression stockings versus not wear the stockings	patients undergoing Gynecologic surgery	parallel groups
Allan , 1983 n=97/103 follow-up:	graduated compression stockings versus control	patients undergoing Abdominal surgery	parallel groups

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Trial	Treatments	Patients	Trials design and methods
Turpie (GCS vs ctrl) , 1989 n=80/81 follow-up:	graduated compression stockings versus untreated control	patients undergoing Neurosurgery surgery	
Holford , 1976 n=48/47 follow-up:	Graded compression versus control	patients undergoing major operations	parallel groups
CLOTS , 2009 n=1256/1262 follow-up: 30 days	Thigh length graduated Compression Stockings versus no graduated Compression Stockings	Acute Stroke patients	Parallel groups open, blind assessor 3 countries
GCS vs LMWH			
Camporese , 2008 n=660/667 follow-up:	full-length graduated compression stocking for 7 days versus once-daily subcutaneous injection of LMWH (nadroparin, 3800 anti-Xa IU) for 7 days or 14 days	patients undergoing knee arthroscopy	Parallel groups open Italy
Knee length GCS vs Thigh length GCS			
Hui THR , 1996 n=18/22 follow-up:	Knee length GCS versus Thigh length GCS	Orthopaedic patients THR	parallel groups
Hui TKR , 1996 n=22/32 follow-up:	Knee length GCS versus Thigh length GCS	Orthopaedic patients TKR	parallel groups
William , 1996 n=NA follow-up:	Knee-length graduated compression stockings versus thigh-length graduated compression stoc	orthopaedic surgery	
Porteous , 1989 n=58/58 follow-up:	Knee length GCS versus Thigh length GCS	65279;General surgical patients	parallel groups
Williams , 1988 n=44/44 follow-up:	Knee length GCS versus Thigh length GCS	General surgical patients	parallel groups
Howard , 2004 n=99/195 follow-up:	Knee length GCS versus Thigh length GCS	Breast surgery, oncology, ENT, urology, vascular, neurosurgery. And gastrointestinal surgery	parallel groups
GCS vs UFH			
Fasting , 1985 n=NA follow-up:	graded compression stockings (TED stockings, Kendall Co.) versus low-dose heparin (Heparin Leo 5 000 I.U. subcutaneously twice daily)	elective major surgery	Parallel groups
Hansberry (vs UFH) , 1991 n=NA follow-up: 6 days	thromboembolic stockings versus heparin plus dihydroergotamine	patients undergoing a major urological operation	Parallel groups

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Trial	Treatments	Patients	Trials design and methods
Rasmussen (GCS vs UFH) , 1998 n=74/85 follow-up:	graduated compression stockings to the knee (TED stockings) versus subcutaneous heparin	patients (age more than 40 yrs) admitted for major abdominal surgery	Parallel groups open

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3 mechanical

Trial	Treatments	Patients	Trials design and methods
IPD or GCS vs no prophylaxis			
Turpie (IPD or GCS) , 1989 n=78/81 follow-up:	-	-	

Jezil, Lipazil, Lipox Gemfi, Litarek, Lopid, Lopid R, Lipur, Pilder, SBPA Gemfibrozil, Apo-Gemfibrozil, Apo Gemfibrozil, ApoGemfibrozil, Ausgem, , heparin, Heparin, Unfractionated Heparin, Heparinic Acid, Liquaemin, Sodium Heparin, Heparin Sodium, alpha-Heparin, alpha Heparin, , hirudin, ibopamine, labetalol, Labetalol, Labetolol, Albetol, Apo-Labetalol, Apo Labetalol, ApoLabetalol, Dilevalol, Normodyne, Presolol, SCH-19927, SCH 19927, SCH19927, Trandate, AH-5158, AH 5158, AH5158, Labetalol Hydrochloride, , magnesium, nadroparin, Nadroparine, Fraxiparin, Fraxiparine, CY 216, CY-216, CY216, LMF CY-216, LMF CY 216, LMF CY216, , nicardipine, Nicardipine, Cardene SR, Dagan, Flusemide, Lecibral, Lincil, Loxen, Lucenfal, Nicardipine Hydrochloride, Nicardipine LA, Nicardipino Ratiopharm, Nicardipino Seid, Perdipine, Ridene, Y-93, Y 93, Y93, Cardene I.V., Cardene, Vasonase, Antagonil, , nicorandil, Nicorandil, 2-Nicotinamidoethyl Nitrate, 2 Nicotinamidoethyl Nitrate, 2-Nicotinamidethyl Nitrate, 2 Nicotinamidethyl Nitrate, SG-75, SG 75, SG75, Ikorel, Adancor, Dancor, , nifedipine, nifedipine, Nifedipine, Adalat, Bay-1040, Bay 1040, Bay1040, BAY-a-1040, BAY a 1040, BAYa1040, Procardia XL, Nifedipine-GTIS, Nifedipine GTIS, Corinfar, Korinfar, Fenigidin, Nifangin, Nifedipine Monohydrochloride, Procardia, Vascard, Cordipin, Cordipine, , nitroglycerin, Nitroglycerin, Glyceryl Trinitrate, Nitrolan, Nitrostat, Perlinganit, Susadrin, Sustac, Sustak, Sustonit, Transderm Nitro, Tridil, Trinitrin, Trinitrolong, Anginine, Dynamite, Gilustenon, Nitrangin, Nitro-Bid, Nitro Bid, NitroBid, Nitro-Dur, Nitro Dur, NitroDur, Nitrocard, Nitroderm, Nitroderm TTS, Nitroglyn, Nitrol, Nitrong, Nitrospan, , omapatrilat, omapatrilat, Vanlev, BMS 186716, BMS-186716, , omacor, Omacor, Lovaza, omega-3 ethyl ester 90, P-OM3 adjunct, , dalteparin, logiparin, Logiparin, LHN-1, , orlistat, orlistat, tetrahydrolipstatin, THLP, Alli, Xenical, , oxprenolol, pentoxifylline, Pentoxifylline, Oxpentifylline, BL-191, BL 191, BL191, Trental, Torental, Agapurin, Pentoxil, , perindopril, Perindopril, Pirindopril, Perstarium, S-9490, S 9490, S9490, S 9490-3, S 9490 3, S 94903, Perindopril Erbumine, , pindolol, picotamide, pioglitazone, Actos, practolol, Practolol, ICI-50172, ICI 50172, ICI50172, Dalzic, Eralzdin Practolol, , pravastatin, Pravastatin, Eptastatin, Liplat, RMS-431, RMS 431, RMS431, SQ-31000, SQ 31000, SQ31000, Vasten, Bristacol, CS-514, CS 514, CS514, Lipemol, Prareduct, Mevalotin, Pravachol, Elisor, Selektine, Pravacol, Pravasin, Lipostat, , prasugrel, prasugrel, CS 747, CS-747, LY 640315, LY640315, LY-640315, Effient, Efient, PCI, probucol, Probucol, DH-581, DH 581, DH581, Lorelco, Lurselle, Superlipid, Biphenabid, Panavir, , propranolol, Propranolol, Propanolol, Avlocardyl, AY-20694, AY 20694, AY20694, Betadren, Dexpropranolol, Inderal, Obsidan, Obzidan, Propranolol Hydrochloride, Rexion, Anaprilin, Anapriline, Dociton, , propranolol, quinapril, quinidine, ramipril, Triatec, Altace, Delix, Ramace, Vesdil, Carasel, Acovil, Tritace, Zabien, ranolazine, renolazine, RS 43285-193, Ranexa, RS 43285, RS-43285, , rimonabant, rimonabant, SR141716, SR 141716, Acomplia, Zimulti, SR 141716A, SR141716A, SR-141716A, , risedronate, rivaroxaban, Xarelto, BAY 59-7939, , rosiglitazone, Avandia, rosuvastatin, Crestor, rt-PA, Tissue Plasminogen Activator, Tissue Activator D-44, Tissue Activator D 44, Tisokinase, Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator, Tissue Type Plasminogen Activator, TTPA, T-Plasminogen Activator, T Plasminogen Activator, Alteplase, Activase, Actilyse, Lysatec rt-PA, Lysatec rt PA, Lysatec rtPA, , saruplase, saruplase, prourokinase (enzyme-activating), recombinant unglycosylated single-chain urokinase-type plasminogen activator, pro-urokinase, Rescupase, A-74187, , simvastatin, Zocor, sotalol, Darob, MJ-1999, MJ 1999, MJ1999, , streptokinase, sulfinpyrazone, suloctidil, sulotroban, t-pa, telmisartan, telmisartan, Micardis, BIBR 277, BIBR-277, Pritor, , tenecteplase, tenecteplase, Metalyse, TNKase, terbogrel, ticlopidine, Ticlopidine, Ticlopidine Hydrochloride, Ticlodix, Ticlodone, 53-32C, 53 32C, 5332C, Ticlid, , timolol, Timolol, Timoptic, Timoptol, Timolol Hemihydrate, Timacar, Timolol Maleate, MK-950, MK 950, MK950, Optimol, Blocadren, , tinzaparin, tinzaparin, tinzaparin sodium, Innohep, tirofiban, tirofiban, tirofiban hydrochloride monohydrate, MK 383, MK-383, tirofiban hydrochloride, Aggrastat, Cahill May Roberts brand of tirofiban hydrochloride monohydrate, MSD brand of tirofiban hydrochloride monohydrate, Merck Frosst brand of tirofiban hydrochloride monohydrate, Merck Sharp and Dohme brand of tirofiban hydrochloride monohydrate, Aggrastat, Merck brand of tirofiban hydrochloride monohydrate, L 700462, L-700462, , tolvaptan, tolvaptan, OPC 41061, OPC-41061, Samsca, , topiramate, topiramate, Topamax, Epitomax, McN 4853, McN-4853, , trandolapril, trandolapril, Odrik, Udrik, RU 44570, RU44570, RU-44570, Mavik, Gopten, triflusal, triflusal, Disgren, trimetazidine, Centrophne, Vastarel, Idaptan, Trimetazidine Irex, Vasartel, Trimetazidine Dihydrochloride, , urokinase, Urokinase-Type Plasminogen Activator, Urokinase Type Plasminogen Activator, U-Plasminogen Activator, U Plasminogen Activator, U-PA, Urinary Plasminogen Activator, Urokinase, Renokinase, Abbokinase, Kidney Plasminogen Activator, Single-Chain Urokinase-Type Plasminogen Activator, Single Chain Urokinase Type Plasminogen Activator, , valsartan, valsartan, Diovan, Tareg, KalpressMiten, Provas, Vals, walsartan, CGP 48933, Nisis, Aventis brand of valsartan, , verapamil, Verapamil, Iproveratril, Cordilox, Dexverapamil, Falicard, Izoptin, Isoptine, Isoptin, Lekoptin, Verapamil Hydrochloride, Calan, Finoptin, , vesnarinone, vesnarinone, OPC 8212, OPC-8212, , vitamin c, vitamin e, warfarin, xamoterol, Xamoterol, Corwin, ICI-118587, ICI 118587, ICI118587, Xamoterol Fumarate, Xamoterol Hemifumarate, Xamoterol Monohydrobromide, Xamoterol Monohydrochloride, Xamtol, Carwin, Xamoterol Maleate (2:1), , ximelagatran, ximelagatran, xi-melagatran, Exanta, H 376 95, H 376-95, , glipizide, Glucotrol, wafarin, Warfarin, Coumadine, Apo-Warfarin, Gen-Warfarin, Warfant, Coumadin, Mare-

van, Warfarin Potassium, Warfarin Sodium, Aldocumar, Tedicumar, , UFH, thiazid diuretic, sulodexide, reviparin, reviparin, reviparine, reviparin-sodium, reviparin sodium, LU 47311, LU-47311, Clivarin, Abbott brand of reviparin-sodium, Clivarine, ICN brand of reviparin-sodium, , propafenone, Propafenone, Propamerck, Rythmol, Arythmol, Rytmonorm, Norfenon, Pintoform, Propafenon Minden, Rytmo-Puren, Rytmogenat, Baxarytmon, Cuxafenon, Fenoprain, Jutanorm, Nistaken, Prolecofen, , nateglinide, nateglinide, nate-glinide, senaglinide, IPCCPA, AY 4166, AY-4166, DJN 608, Starsis, Starlix, Novartis brand of nateglinide, A 4166, A-4166, Fastic, , nisoldipine, Bay K 5552, , metformin, Metformin, Dimethylguanylguanidine, Dimethylbiguanidine, Glucophage, , glyburide, Glyburide, Glybenclamide, Glibenclamide, Diabeta, Euglucon 5, Neogluconin, HB-419, HB 419, HB419, HB-420, HB 420, HB420, Maninil, Micronase, Daonil, Euglucon N, , 4-transhydroxy glyburide, , Glucovance, Glyburide-metformin, , eptifibatide, Integrilin, Integrelin, PTCA, reteplase, reteplase, Retavase, Rapilysin, betaxolol, Betaxolol, SL-75212, SL 75212, SL75212, Betoptic, Betoptima, Betaxolol, Oxodal, ALO-1401-02, ALO 1401 02, ALO140102, Betaxolol, atorvastatin, Lipitor, anistreplase, estrogen, thyroxine, policosanol, hydralazine-ISDN, isosorbide dinitrate, pactimibe, epoprostenol, torcetrapib, torcetrapib, CP 529414, CP529414, CP-529414, , catheter ablation, sirolimus eluting stent, CYPHER, , biolimus eluting stent, everolimus eluting stent, XIENCE V, Guidant XIENCE V, Abbott XIENCE V, XIENCE 5, zotarolimus eluting stent, Endeavour, Medtronic Endeavour, albiglutide, albiglutide, , ketanserine, liraglutide, liraglutide, victoza, exenatide, exenatide, bydureon, exendin-4, Ex4 peptide, exendin 4, AC 2993 LAR, Byetta, AC 2993, , sitagliptin, sitagliptin, sitagliptin phosphate, Januvia, MK 0431, MK0431, MK-0431, , amlodipine, abciximab, acenocoumarol, Acenocoumarol, Nicoumalone, Acenocoumarin, Synthrome, Synthrom, Syncoumar, Syncumar, Sinkumar, Sintrom, Mini-Sintrom, Mini Sintrom, MiniSintrom, , alteplase, Tissue Plasminogen Activator, Tissue Activator D-44, Tissue Activator D 44, Tisokinase, Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator, Tissue Type Plasminogen Activator, TTPA, T-Plasminogen Activator, T Plasminogen Activator, Alteplase, Activase, Actilyse, Lysatec rt-PA, Lysatec rt PA, Lysatec rtPA, , beta carotene, bepridil, Bepridil Monohydrochloride, Vascor, Bedapin, CERM-1978, CERM 1978, CERM1978, 1978-CERM, 1978 CERM, 1978CERM, Cordium, Unicordium, Bepadin, , clofibrate, Ethyl Chlorophenoxyisobutyrate, Atromid, Atromid S, Miscleron, Miskleron, Athromidin, , elinogrel, elinogrel, PRT 060128, PRT060128, PRT-060128, , nesiritide, Brain Natriuretic Peptide, BNP-32, BNP 32, Nesiritide, B-Type Natriuretic Peptide, BNP Gene Product, Type-B Natriuretic Peptide, Type B Natriuretic Peptide, Natriuretic Peptide Type-B, Natriuretic Peptide Type B, Natriuretic Factor-32, Natriuretic Factor 32, Brain Natriuretic Peptide-32, Brain Natriuretic Peptide 32, Natrecor, , phenindione, Phenindione, Phenylindanedione, Phenylene, Pindione, Fenilin, Dindevan, , repaglinide, repa-glinide, AG-EE 388 ZW, NovoNorm, GlucoNorm, Prandin, AG-EE 388, AG-EE 623 ZW, , ticagrelor, Brilique, Brilinta, AZD 6140, AZD6140, AZD-6140, zofenopril, zofenopril, Zofenil, Zofil, SQ 26900, SQ-26900, SQ 26991, SQ-26991, , SQ 26703, zofenopril-SH, zofenopril-SH cpd with arginine, , anacetrapib, MK 0859, MK0859, MK-0859, , atopaxar, betrixaban, PRT054021, , buflomedil, blufomedil, bufomedil, Buflo AbZ, AbZ brand of buflomedil hydrochloride, Buflo-POS, Ursapharm brand of buflomedil hydrochloride, Buflo-Puren, Alpharma brand of buflomedil hydrochloride, Buflohexal, Hexal brand of buflomedil hydrochloride, Buflomedil Heumann, Heumann brand of buflomedil hydrochloride, buflomedil hydrochloride, Buflomedil Lindo, Lindopharm brand of buflomedil hydrochloride, buflomedil pyridoxal phosphate, Buflomedil Stada, Stadapharm brand of buflomedil hydrochloride, buflomedil von ct, ct-Arzneimittel brand of buflomedil hydrochloride, Buflomedil-ratiopharm, ratiopharm brand of buflomedil hydrochloride, Fonzylane, Lafon brand of buflomedil hydrochloride, LL 1656, Loftyl, Bufedil, Lofton, Abbott brand of buflomedil hydrochloride, Sinoxis, Hosbon brand of buflomedil hydrochloride, Buflo 1A Pharma, 1A brand of buflomedil hydrochloride, , folic acid, Folic Acid, Vitamin M, Pteroylglutamic Acid, Folate, Folvite, Folacin, , hydrochlorothiazide, Hydrochlorothiazide, HCTZ, Dichlothiazide, Dihydrochlorothiazide, HydroDIURIL, Oretic, Sectrazide, Esidrix, Esidrex, Hypothiazide, , inogatran, inogatran, N-(2-(2-(((3-((aminoiminomethyl)amino)propyl)amino)carbonyl)-1-piperidinyl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)-2-oxo-ethyl)glycine, H 314-27, H314-27, H-314-27, , troglitazone, voglibose, voglibose, Basen, , trapidil, Trapidil, Trapymine, Rocornal, , desdiethyltrapidil, N-dediethyltrapidil, desdiethyltrapidil, , Certoparin, certoparin, certoparin sodium, Mono-Embolex, Novartis brand of certoparin sodium, Alphaparin, Grifols brand of certoparin sodium, , glimepiride, glimepiride, glymepiride, HOE 490, HOE-490, Roname, Amaryl, Amarel, hydroxyglimepiride, hydroxy-glimepiride, , linagliptin, Linagliptin, Tradjenta, BI 1356, BI1356, BI-1356, , taspoglutide, taspoglutide, , mitiglinide, miti-glinide, KAD 1229, KAD-1229, , TAVI, transcatheter aortic valve implantation, , Sibutramine, sibutramine, Meridia, mono-desmethylsibutramine, BTS 54 524, BTS-54524, BTS 54524, Reductil, di-desmethylsibutramine, didesmethylsibutramine, (R)-DDMS, sibutramine hydrochloride, , saxagliptin, saxagliptin, Onglyza, BMS 477118, BMS477118, BMS-477118, , divers, edoxaban, eplerenone, eplerenon, Inspra, fibroblast growth factor, aliskiren, CGP 060536B, CGP060536B, CGP-060536B, Tekturna, SPP100, , alogliptin, SYR 322, SYR322, SYR-322, , Azithromycin, benfluorex, benfluramate, benfluorex maleate, SE 780, 780 SE, JP 992, Mediator trade name of benfluorex hydrochloride, Biopharma brand of benfluorex hydrochloride, Modulator trade name of benfluorex hydrochloride, Servier brand of benfluorex hydrochloride,

S 780, benfluorex hydrochloride, 1-(2-trifluoromethylphenyl)-2-(benzoyloxyethyl)aminopropane HCl, , bosentan, Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery, Coronary Artery Bypass, Coronary Artery Bypasses, Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery, Aortocoronary Bypass, Aortocoronary Bypasses, Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting, CABG, cangrelor, AR C69931MX, AR-C69931MX, , caval filter, carotid endarterectomy, Carotid Endarterectomy, Carotid Endarterectomies, , carotid artery stenting, cilostazol, chlorthalidone, Chlorthalidone, Phthalamudine, Chlorphthalidolone, Oxodoline, Thalitone, Hygroton, , dactinomycin eluting stent, defibrotide, disopyramide, dofetilide, dofetilide, 1-(4-methanesulfonamidophenoxy)-2-(N-(4-methanesulfonamidophenethyl)-N-methylamine)ethane, 1-MSPMPE, Tikosyn, UK 68798, , docetaxel, docetaxol, Taxoltere metro, Taxotere, NSC 628503, RP 56976, RP-56976, Ebselen, ebselen, PZ 51, PZ-51, RP 60931, DR 3305, DR-3305, , Enoximone, Fenoximone, Perfan, MDL 19438, MDL-17043, MDL 17043, MDL17043, , enoximone sulfoxide, MDL 17043 sulfoxide, , Exercise Therapy, Exercise Therapy, Exercise Therapies, , Flosequinan, gene therapy, Gene Therapy, DNA Therapy, Somatic Gene Therapy, , ginkgo biloba, Ginkgo biloba, Ginkgo bilobas, Ginko, Ginkos, Ginkgo, Ginkgos, Gingko, Gingkos, Maidenhair Tree, Maidenhair Trees, Gingko biloba, Gingko bilobas, Ginkgophyta, Ginkgophytas, , lacidipine, Lacipil, Lacimen, Caldine, Motens, GR 43659X, GR-43659X, , molsidomine, mibefradil, lorcaserin, olmesartan, olmesartan medoxomil, CS 866, CS-866, Votum, Benicar, Olmetec, , nimodipine, Nimesulide, moricizine, otamixaban, pexelizumab, h5G1.1-scFv, pexelizumab, , Ambrisentan, amitriptyline, Amitriptyline, Tryptine, Amineurin, Amitrip, Amitriptylin Beta, Amitriptylin Desitin, Amitriptylin RPh, Amitriptylin-Neuraxpharm, Amitriptylin Neuraxpharm, Amitriptyline Hydrochloride, Amitrol, Anapsique, Apo-Amitriptyline, Apo Amitriptyline, Damilen, Domical, Laroxyl, Lentizol, Novoprotect, Saroten, Sarotex, Syneudon, Triptafen, Endep, Tryptizol, Elavil, Tryptanol, , Azimilide, Bemiparin, Bupropion, Celecoxib, cilazapril, deltaparin, Dalteparin, Tedelparin, Kabi-2165, Kabi 2165, Kabi2165, Fragmin, Fragmine, Dalteparin Sodium, FR-860, FR 860, FR860, , Diazepam, Diclofenac, Efgatran, efgatran, Me-Phe-Pro-Arg-H, D-methyl-phenylalanyl-prolyl-arginal, GYKI 14766, GYKI-14766, LY 294468, LY-294468, efgatran sulfate, , Enlimomab, etofibrate, etofibrate, Lipo-Merz, Merz brand of etofibrate, Tricerol, Armstrong brand of etofibrate, etofibrate hydrochloride, , levosimendan, simendan, OR-1855, Simadax, dextrosimendan, OR 1259, OR-1259, , Milrinone, lixisenatide , ZP10A peptide, AVE 0010, AVE0010, AVE-0010, Lixisenatide, AQVE-10010, , primary angioplasty, primary ballon angioplasty, primary PTCA, vildagliptin, vildagliptin, (2S)-(((3-hydroxyadamantan-1-yl)amino)acetyl)pyrrolidine-2-carbonitrile, NVP-LAF237, Galvus, , gliclazide, Gliclazide, Glyclazide, Gliklazid, Diamicron, S-1702, S 1702, S1702, S-852, S 852, S852, Diaglyk, Gen-Gliclazide, Gen Gliclazide, Glyade, Novo-Gliclazide, Novo Gliclazide, Diaikron, Diabrezide, , phentermine and topiramate, Qnexa, glimepiride, glargine, vorapaxar, Zontivity, SCH 530348, SCH530348, SCH-530348, , nivolumab, MDX-1106, ONO-4538, BMS-936558, Opdivo, pembrolizumab, lambrolizumab, Keytruda, MK-3475, , ipilimumab, MDX-CTLA-4, Yervoy, DX 010, MDX010, MDX-010, , gefitinib, Iressa, ZD1839, ZD 1839, , paclitaxel, Anzatax, NSC-125973, NSC 125973, NSC125973, Taxol, Taxol A, Bris Taxol, Paxene, Praxel, 7-epi-Taxol, 7 epi Taxol, Onxol, everolimus, SDZ RAD, SDZ-RAD, 40-O-(2-hydroxyethyl)-rapamycin, RAD 001, RAD001, Afinitor, Certican, , pertuzumab, pertuzumab, Perjeta, Omnitarg, trastuzumab emtansine , ado-trastuzumab emtansine, trastuzumab-DM1, trastuzumab-DM1 conjugate, T-DM1 cpd, trastuzumab emtansine, huN901-DM1, Kadcyra, lapatinib , bevacizumab, Avastin, , gemcitabine, gemcitabine, dFdCyd, 2'-deoxy-2'-difluorocytidine, gemcitabine hydrochloride, LY 188011, LY-188011, Gemzar, , toremifene , Toremifene, Toremifene Citrate, Toremifene Citrate (1:1), Fareston, FC-1157a, FC 1157a, FC1157a, , capecitabine , Xeloda, , cisplatin , Cisplatin, cis-Diamminedichloroplatinum(II), Platinum Diamminodichloride, cis-Platinum, cis Platinum, Dichlorodiammineplatinum, cis-Diamminedichloroplatinum, cis Diamminedichloroplatinum, cis-Dichlorodiammineplatinum(II), NSC-119875, Platino, Platinol, Biocisplatinum, Platidiam, , fulvestrant , ICI 182780, ICI-182780, ZM 182780, ZM-182780, Faslodex, , palbociclib , palbociclib, Ibrance, PD 0332991, PD0332991, PD-0332991, anastrozole, anastrozole, anastrozole, ICI D1033, ZD-1033, Zeneca ZD 1033, ZD1033, Arimidex, letrozole, letrozole, Femara, Fmara, CGS 20267, CGS-20267, aminoglutethimide , Aminoglutethimide, Cytadren, Orimeten, formestane , formestane, 4-hydroxyandrostenedione, 4-OHA, Lentaron, CGP-32349, CGP 32 349, CGP 32349, , exemestane , exemestane, FCE 24304, FCE-24304, Aromasil, Aromasin, Aromasine, , fadrozole , Fadrozole, CGS-16949A, CGS 16949A, CGS16949A, Fadrozole Hydrochloride, Fadrozole Monohydrochloride, CGS 020286A, CGS020286A, CGS-020286A, FAD 286, FAD286, FAD-286, , tamoxifen, Tamoxifen, ICI-47699, ICI 47699, ICI47699, Nolvadex, Novaldex, Tamoxifen Citrate, Tomaxithen, Zitazonium, ICI-46474, ICI 46474, ICI46474, Soltamox, ixabepilone , ixabepilone, BMS247550, BMS-247550, BMS 247550, trastuzumab, Herceptin, temsirolimus , Torisel, CCI 779, CCI-779, , alirocumab, alirocumab, REGN727 monoclonal antibody, monoclonal antibody REGN727, SAR236553, Praluent, , evolocumab , AMG 145, evolocumab, AMG-145, Repatha, medroxyprogesterone , Medroxyprogesterone Acetate, Medroxyprogesterone 17-Acetate, Medroxyprogesterone 17 Acetate, Depo-Medroxyprogesterone Acetate, Depo Medroxyprogesterone Acetate, 6-alpha-Methyl-17alpha-hydroxyprogesterone Acetate, 6 alpha Methyl 17alpha hydroxyprogesterone Acetate, Curretab, Cycrin, Depo-Provera, Depo Provera, DepoProvera, Farlutal, Perlutex, Provera, Veramix, Clinovir, Gestapuran, sorafenib, sorafenib, sorafenib N-oxide,

4-(4-(3-(4-chloro-3-trifluoromethylphenyl)ureido)phenoxy)pyridine-2-carboxylic acid methanamide-4-methylbenzenesulfonate, BAY 545-9085, BAY-545-9085, sorafenib tosylate, BAY 43-9006, Nexavar, , entinostat , entinostat, SNDX-275, MS 27-275, MS-275, MS 275, MS-27-275, eribulin, B 1939, B-1939, E 7389, E-7389, Halaven, NSC 707389, NSC707389, NSC-707389, B 1793, B-1793, ER-086526, ER086526, ER 086526, ER-86526, , nab-paclitaxel, Abraxane, vinorelbine , vinorelbine, 5'-nor-anhydrovinblastine, Navelbine, vinorelbine tartrate, KW 2307, KW-2307, , intensive blood pressure lowering strategies, intensive treatment, tighter control of blood pressure, low target blood pressure, strict blood pressure control, intensified blood-pressure control, cetuximab, IMC C225, IMC-C225, MAb C225, C225, Erbitux, , erlotinib, Tarceva, CP 358774, CP-358774, OSI-774, axitinib, Inlyta, AG 013736, AG013736, AG-013736, , dovitinib, TKI 258, TKI258, TKI-258, dovitinib, CHIR 258, CHIR258, CHIR-258, , pazopanib, GW 786034B, GW786034B, GW-786034B, GW 780604, GW780604, GW-780604, Votrient, , sunitinib, Sutent, SU 11248, SU11248, SU-11248, SU011248, SU 011248, SU-011248, , adalimumab , D2E7 Antibody, Humira, certolizumab, Cimzia, Cimzias, CDP870, CDP870s, CDP 870, CDP 870s, , etanercept , TNF Receptor Type II-IgG Fusion Protein, TNF Receptor Type II IgG Fusion Protein, Enbrel, Recombinant Human Dimeric TNF Receptor Type II-IgG Fusion Protein, Recombinant Human Dimeric TNF Receptor Type II IgG Fusion Protein, TNFR-Fc Fusion Protein, TNFR Fc Fusion Protein, TNR-001, TNR001, TNR 001, TNF Receptor Fusion Protein, TNFR-Fc, , golimumab , Simponi, , infliximab , MAb cA2, Monoclonal Antibody cA2, Remicade, , anakinra , Interleukin 1 Receptor Antagonist Protein, Urine-Derived IL1 Inhibitor, Urine Derived IL1 Inhibitor, IL1 Febrile Inhibitor, Urine IL-1 Inhibitor, IL-1Ra, Anril, Kineret, Anakinra, , tocilizumab , tocilizumab, atlizumab, Actemra, , rituximab, Rituxan, MabThera, Zytux, Rituximab, Rituximab CD20 Antibody, Mabthera, IDEC-C2B8 Antibody, IDEC C2B8 Antibody, IDECC2B8 Antibody, IDEC-C2B8, IDEC C2B8, IDECC2B8, GP2013, Rituxan, , tofacitinib, tasocitinib, tofacitinib citrate, Xeljanz, CP690550, CP-690550, CP 690550, , durvalumab, durvalumab, Imfinzi, atezolizumab, MPDL3280A, Tecentriq, RG7446, RG-7446, , pemetrexed , MTA, Pemetrexed Disodium, LY 231514, LY231514, LY-231514, Alimta, , rolofylline , rolofylline, KW 3902, KW-3902, MK 7418, MK7418, MK-7418, , tonapofylline , BG 9928, BG-9928, BG9928, BIO 4683, BIO4683, BIO-4683, BIO 5770, BIO5770, BIO-5770, BIO 8170, BIO8170, BIO-8170, BIO 9002, BIO9002, BIO-9002, tonapofylline, BIO 7505, BIO7505, BIO-7505, , serelaxin, canagliflozin, Invokana, , empagliflozin, BI 10773, BI10773, BI-10773, Jardiance, , dapagliflozin, dapagliflozin, forxiga, BMS 512148, BMS512148, BMS-512148, , avelumab , avelumab, MSB0010718C, , crizotinib , Xalkori, PF-02341066, PF02341066, PF 02341066, , finerenone, BAY 94-8862, finerenone, , olaparib, AZD 2281, AZD2281, AZD-2281, AZD221, Lynparza, , niraparib , 2-(4-(piperidin-3-yl)phenyl)-2H-indazole-7-carboxamide, niraparib hydrochloride, MK 4827, MK4827, MK-4827, , talazoparib , BMN 673, , veliparib , 2-((R)-2-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl)-1H-benzimidazole-4-carboxamide, 2-(2-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl)-1H-benzimidazole-4-carboxamide, ABT 888, ABT888, ABT-888, , bococizumab, bococizumab, , various diuretics, various ACEI, various beta blockers, alectinib, CH5424802, alectinib, RO5424802, , ceritinib, ceritinib, Zykadia, LDK378, , brigatinib, AP26113, brigatinib, , vandetanib , caprelsa, ZD 6474, ZD6474, ZD-6474, vandetanib, Zactima, , motesanib , imetelstat, motesanib, motesanib diphosphate, AMG 706, AMG706, AMG-706, , aflibercept , aflibercept, VEGF Trap-Eye, VEGF Trap - regeneron, VEGF-Trap, AVE 005, AVE005, AVE-005, Zaltrap, ZIV-aflibercept, AVE 0005, AVE0005, AVE-0005, eylea, , osimertinib , osimertinib, Tagrisso, , rucaparib, rucaparib, AG 014699, AG014699, AG-014699, PF-01367338, , various, cabozantinib , cabozantinib, Cometriq, XL 184, XL184 cpd, XL-184, BMS 907351, BMS907351, BMS-907351, , apitolisib , tivozanib , abemaciclib , abemaciclib, LY2835210, LY2835219, Verzenio, ribociclib , ribociclib, LEE011, , vemurafenib, vemurafenib, Zelboraf, R05185426, RG7204, RG-7204, PLX4032, PLX 4032, , combo dabrafenib + trametinib, durvalumab + tremelimumab , ticilimumab, CP 675, P675 cpd, CP-675, CP-675,206, CP-675206, CP675206, CP 675206, , LMWH, ertugliflozin, alectazar, semaglutide, taselesib, alpelisib, carfilzomib, carfilzomib, Kyprolis,

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