

Clinical trials of accelerated t-PA

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1 acute myocardial infarction

Trial	Treatments	Patients	Trials design and methods
accelerated t-PA vs APSAC			
TAPS , 1992 n=199/202 follow-up:	front-loaded administration of rt-PA versus APSAC	patients with acute myocardial infarction.	Parallel groups open
TIMI 4 , 1994 n=NA follow-up: hospital stay	front-loaded rt-PA versus APSAC	patients with acute myocardial infarction	double blind
accelerated t-PA vs streptokinase			
GUSTO tPA Hiv , 1993 n=10396/20251 follow-up: 30 d	tPA acclr (15 mg en bolus, puis 0.75 mg/kg en 30 min sans dpasser 50 mg puis 0.5 mg/kg en 60 min sans dpasser 35 mg) + hparine en IV (5000 U en bolus, 1000 U/h (de prfrence 1200 U/h si >80 kg), poursuivi au moins 48 h) versus Streptokinase 1.5 MU en 60 min + hparine SC (12500 U 2 fois/j commence 4h aprs thrombolytique) combin streptokinase (1.5 MU en 60 min) + hparine en IV (5000 U en bolus, puis 1000 U/h (1200 U/h si >80 kg) poursuivi au moins 48 h)	Hommes et femmes	Parallel groups International 15 countries
accelerated t-PA vs t-PA			
RAAMI , 1992 n=143/138 follow-up: hospital stay	100 mg of rt-PA accelerated 90-min regimen (15-mg bolus followed by 50 mg over 30 min, then 35 mg over 60 min) versus 100 mg of rt-PA standard 3-h infusion regimen (an initial 10-mg bolus followed by 50 mg for the 1st h, then 20 mg/h for 2 h)	patients with acute myocardial infarction within 6h from onset of chest pain	Parallel groups open US

More details and results :

- myocardial revascularization for acute myocardial infarction in all type of patients at <http://www.trialresultscenter.org/go-Q129>
- fibrinolysis for acute myocardial infarction in all type of patients at <http://www.trialresultscenter.org/go-Q260>

References

TAPS, 1992:

Neuhaus KL, von Essen R, Tebbe U, Vogt A, Roth M, Riess M, Niederer W, Forycki F, Wirtzfeld A, Maeurer W Improved thrombolysis in acute myocardial infarction with front-loaded administration of alteplase: results of the rt-PA-APSAC patency study (TAPS) J Am Coll Cardiol 1992 Apr;19:885-91 [1552106]

TIMI 4, 1994:

Cannon CP, McCabe CH, Diver DJ, Herson S, Greene RM, Shah PK, Sequeira RF, Leya F, Kirshenbaum JM, Magorien RD Comparison of front-loaded recombinant tissue-type plasminogen activator, anistreplase and combination thrombolytic therapy for acute myocardial infarction: results of the Thrombolysis in Myocardial Infarction (TIMI) 4 trial. J Am Coll Cardiol 1994 Dec;24:1602-10 [7963104]

GUSTO tPA Hiv, 1993:

An international randomized trial comparing four thrombolytic strategies for acute myocardial infarction. The GUSTO investigators. N Engl J Med 1993 Sep 2;329:673-82 [8204123]

RAAMI, 1992:

Carney RJ, Murphy GA, Brandt TR, Daley PJ, Pickering E, White HJ, McDonough TJ, Vermilya SK, Teichman SL Randomized angiographic trial of recombinant tissue-type plasminogen activator (alteplase) in myocardial infarction. RAAMI Study Investigators. J Am Coll Cardiol 1992 Jul;20:17-23 [1607520]

Entry terms: t-pa